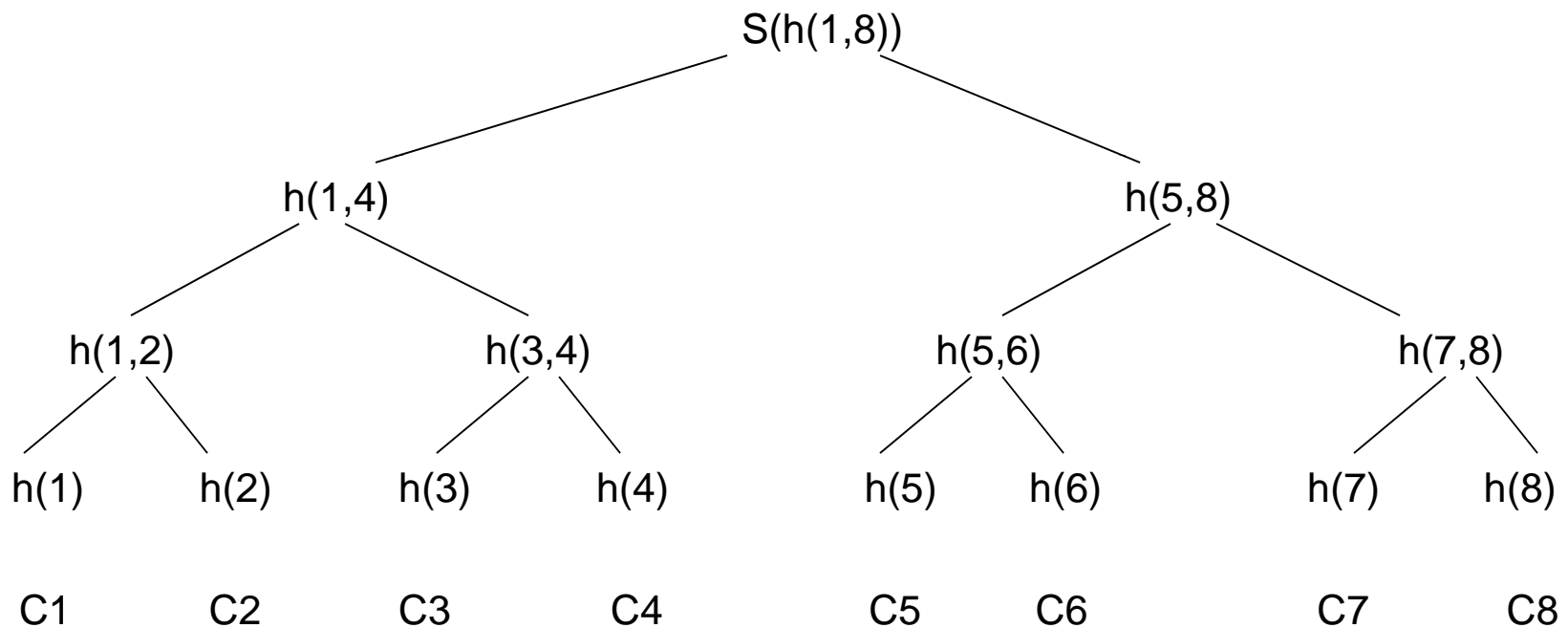


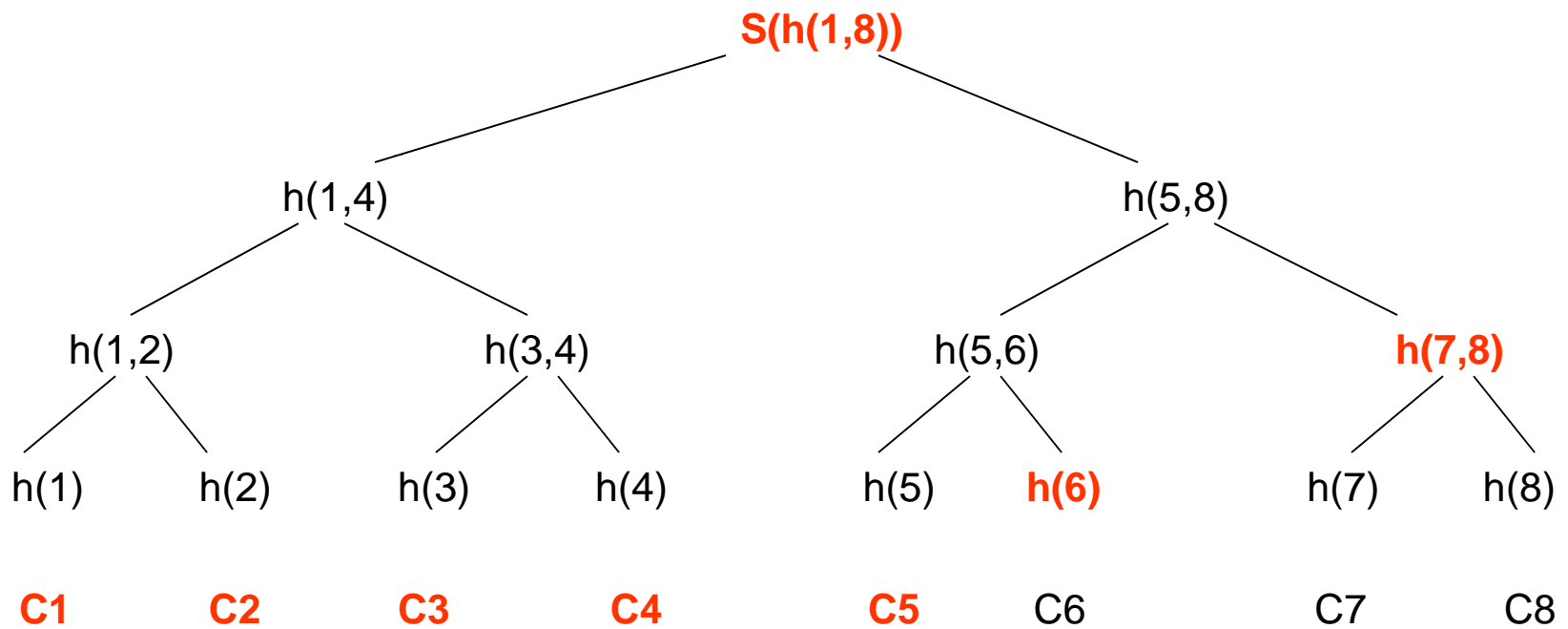
# Review: Query Authentication

## MHT



What needs to be returned for range query  $[C1, C4]$ ?

# MHT



# Signature Chain

- How about using the signature chaining scheme?

C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 ...

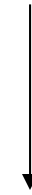
$$h^{\alpha - r_{a-1} - 1}(r_{a-1})$$

hash  
U -  $\alpha$   
times



$$h^{r_{b+1} - \beta - 1}(r_{b+1})$$

hash  
 $\beta - L$   
times



- How about using the signature chaining scheme?

L      C0      **C1**      **C2**      **C3**      **C4**      C5      ...      U

**sig(C1)    sig(C2)    sig(C3)    sig(c4)     $h^{C5 - \beta - 1}(C5)$**

Signature chain:  $\text{sig}(r_i) = s(h(g(r_{i-1}) \mid g(r_i) \mid g(r_{i+1})))$

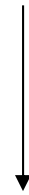
$$h^{\alpha - r_{a-1} - 1}(r_{a-1})$$

hash  
 $U - \alpha$   
 times

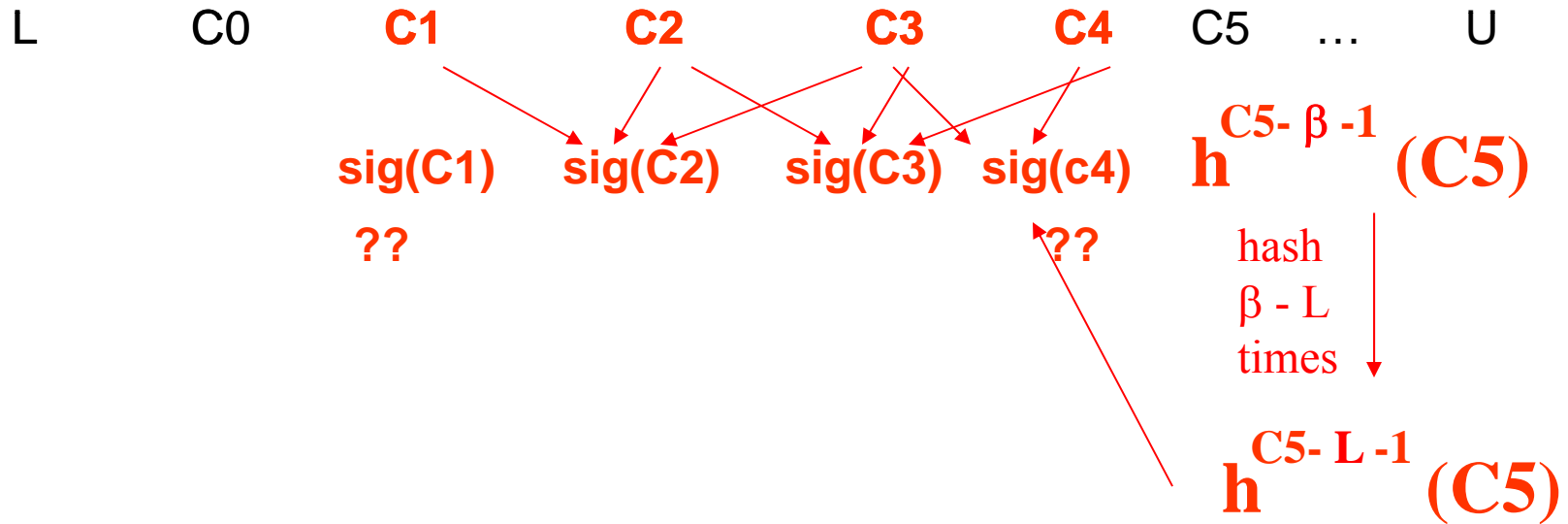


$$h^{r_{b+1} - \beta - 1}(r_{b+1})$$

hash  
 $\beta - L$   
 times



- How about using the signature chaining scheme?



Signature chain:  $\text{sig}(r_i) = s(\text{h}(g(r_{i-1}) \parallel g(r_i) \parallel g(r_{i+1})))$