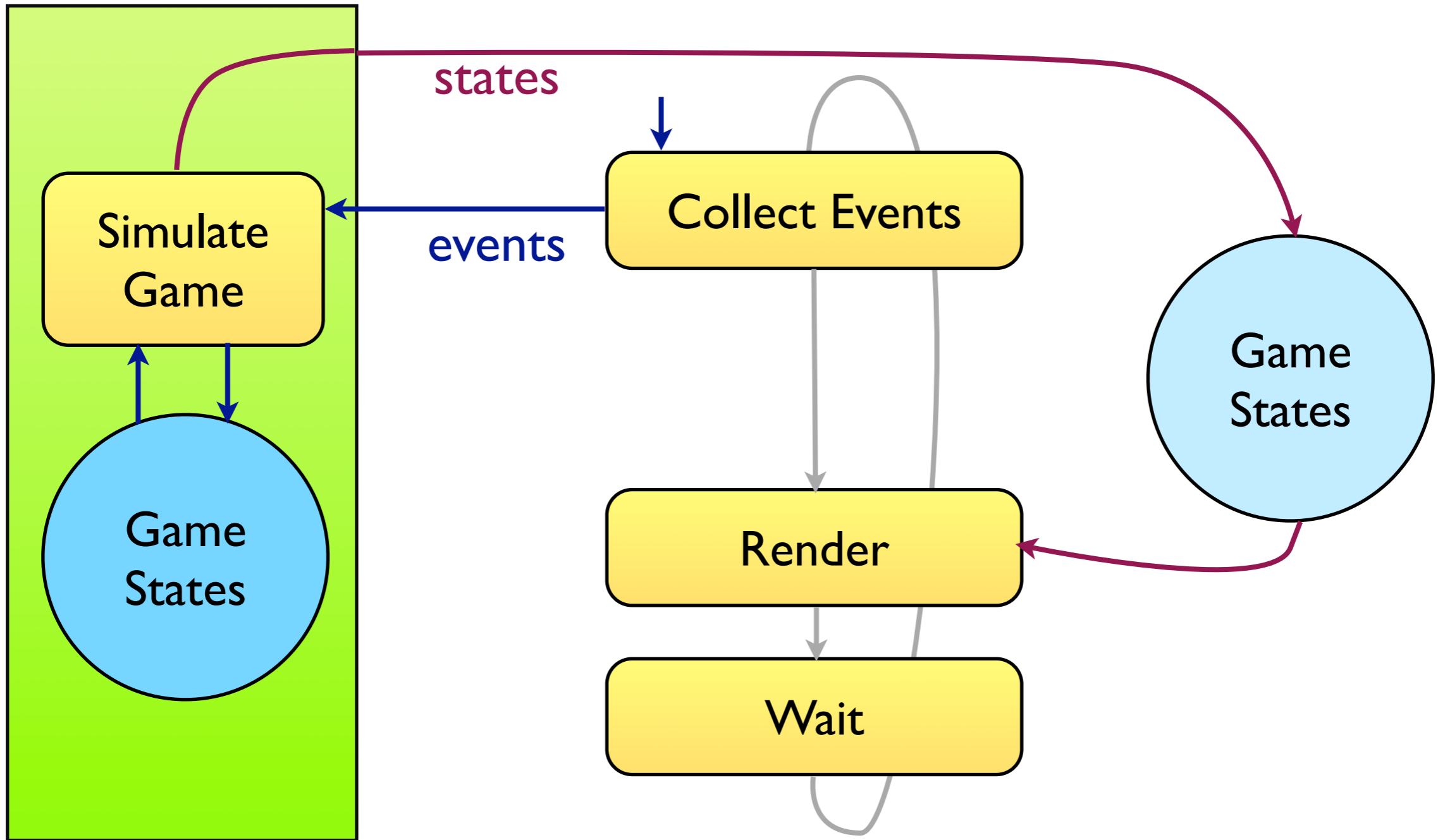


# Centralized Server Architecture

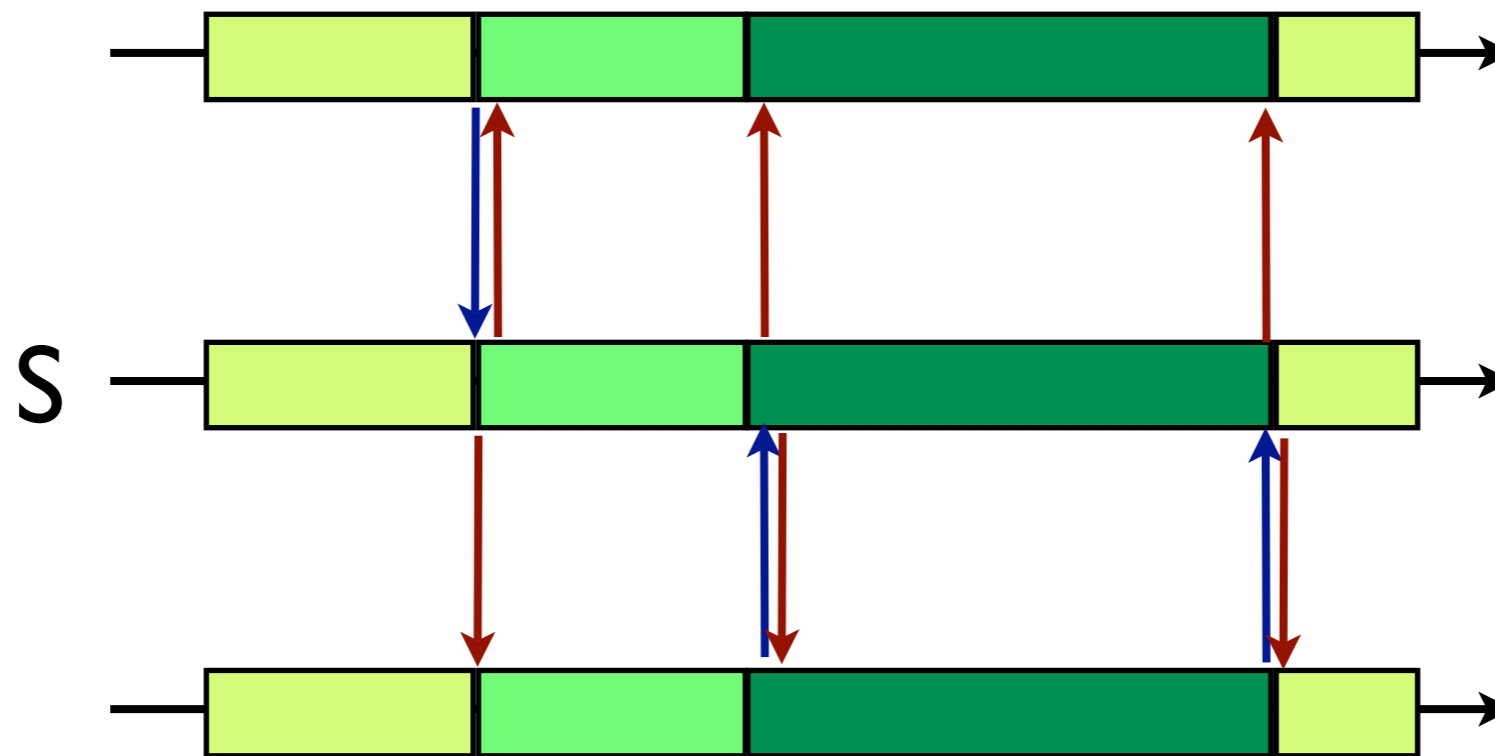


# Consistency

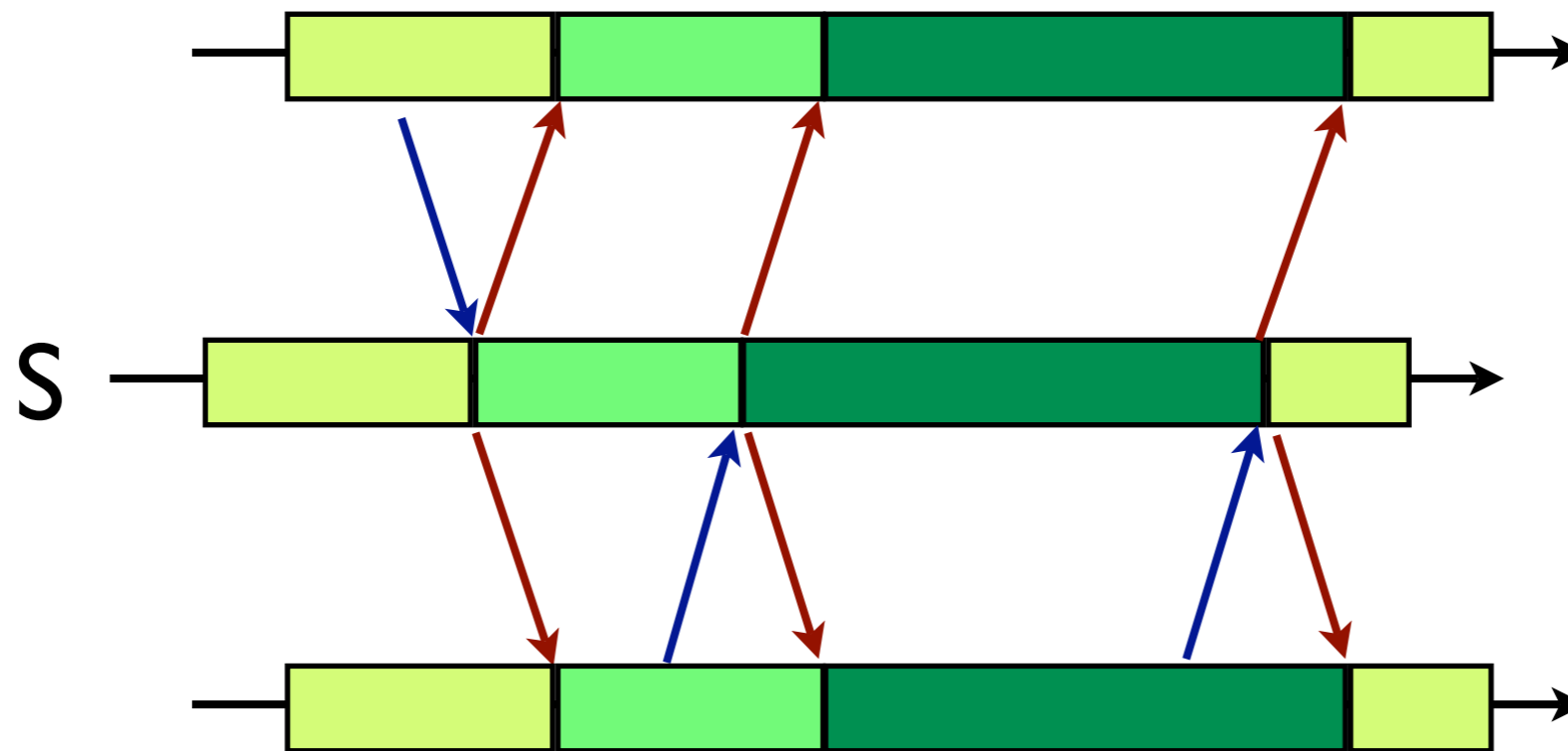
# Synchronization Protocols

# Causal Order of Events

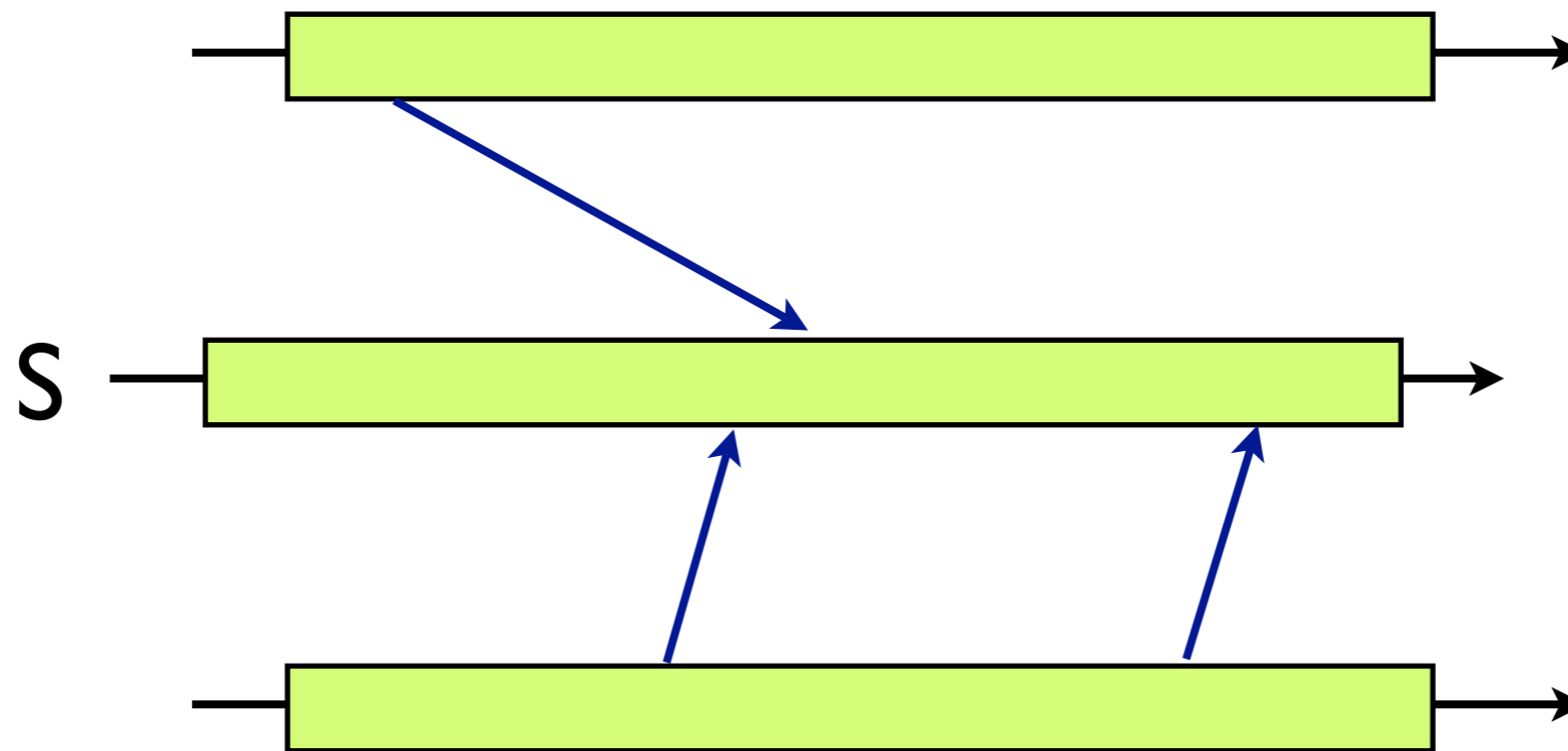
Suppose there is no delay. We can take the order of events generated and order of events received as the consistent order.



Even if there is delay, as long as delay is fixed, we can take the order of events generated and order of events received as the consistent order.

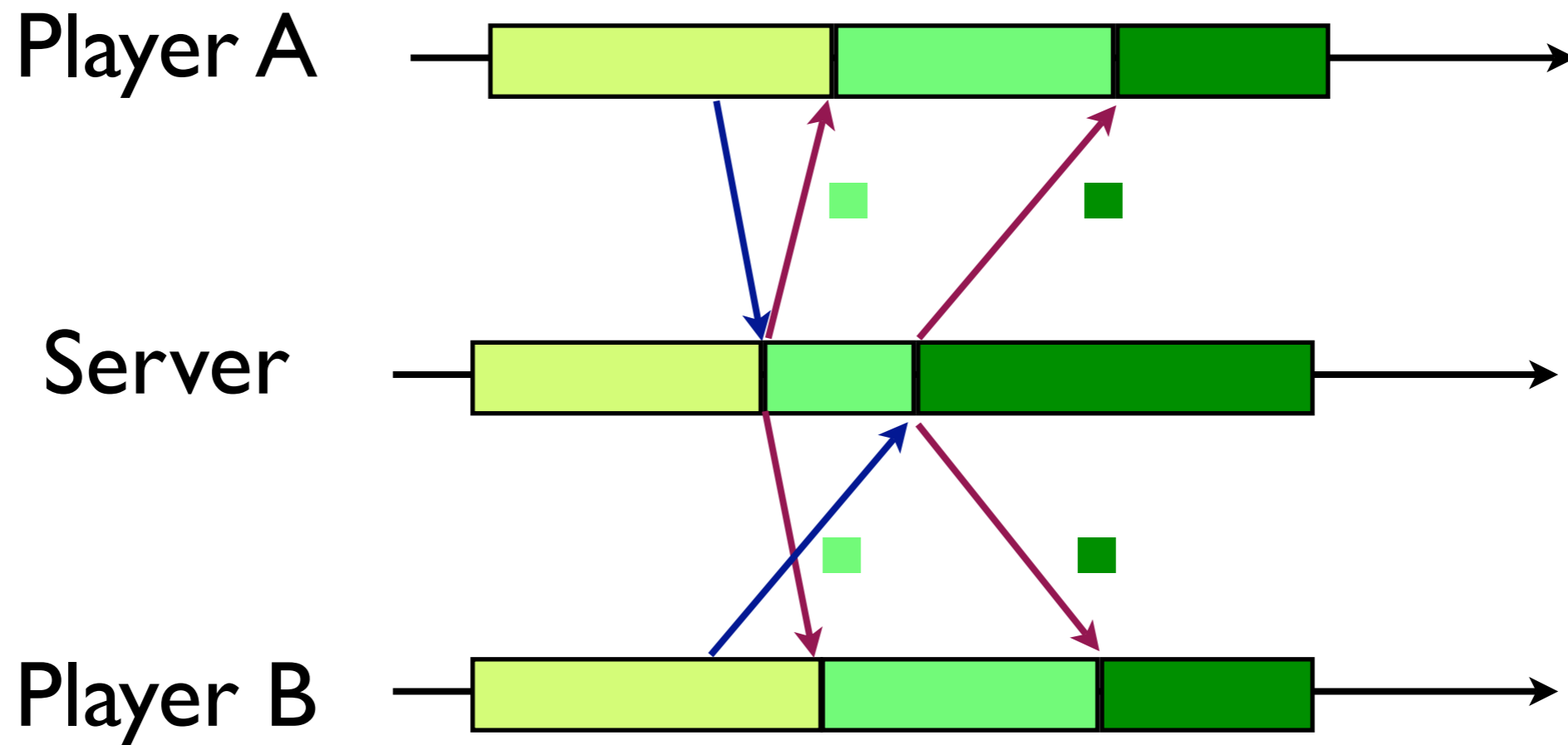


What if delay varies? Should the server follow the order of events received? or order of events generated?

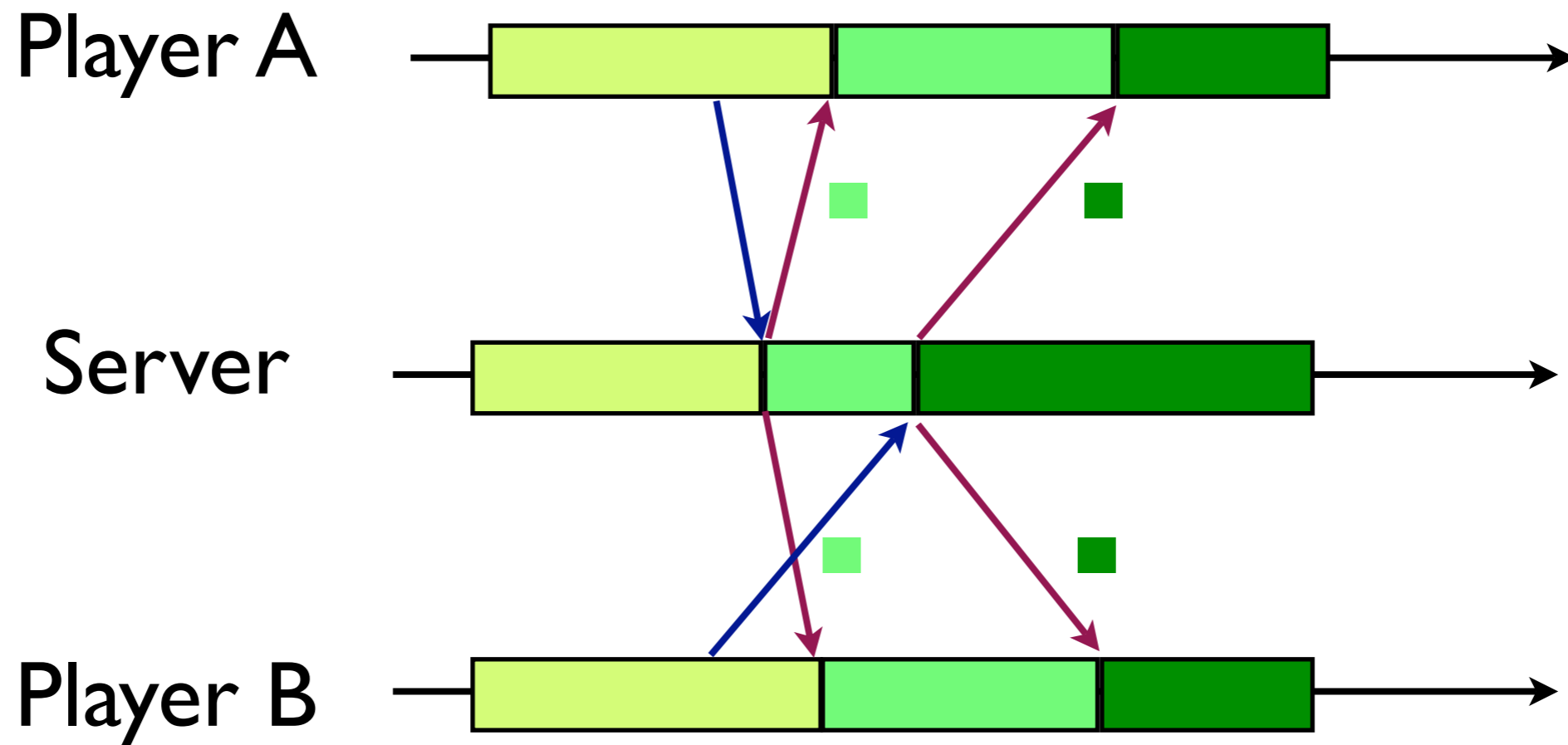




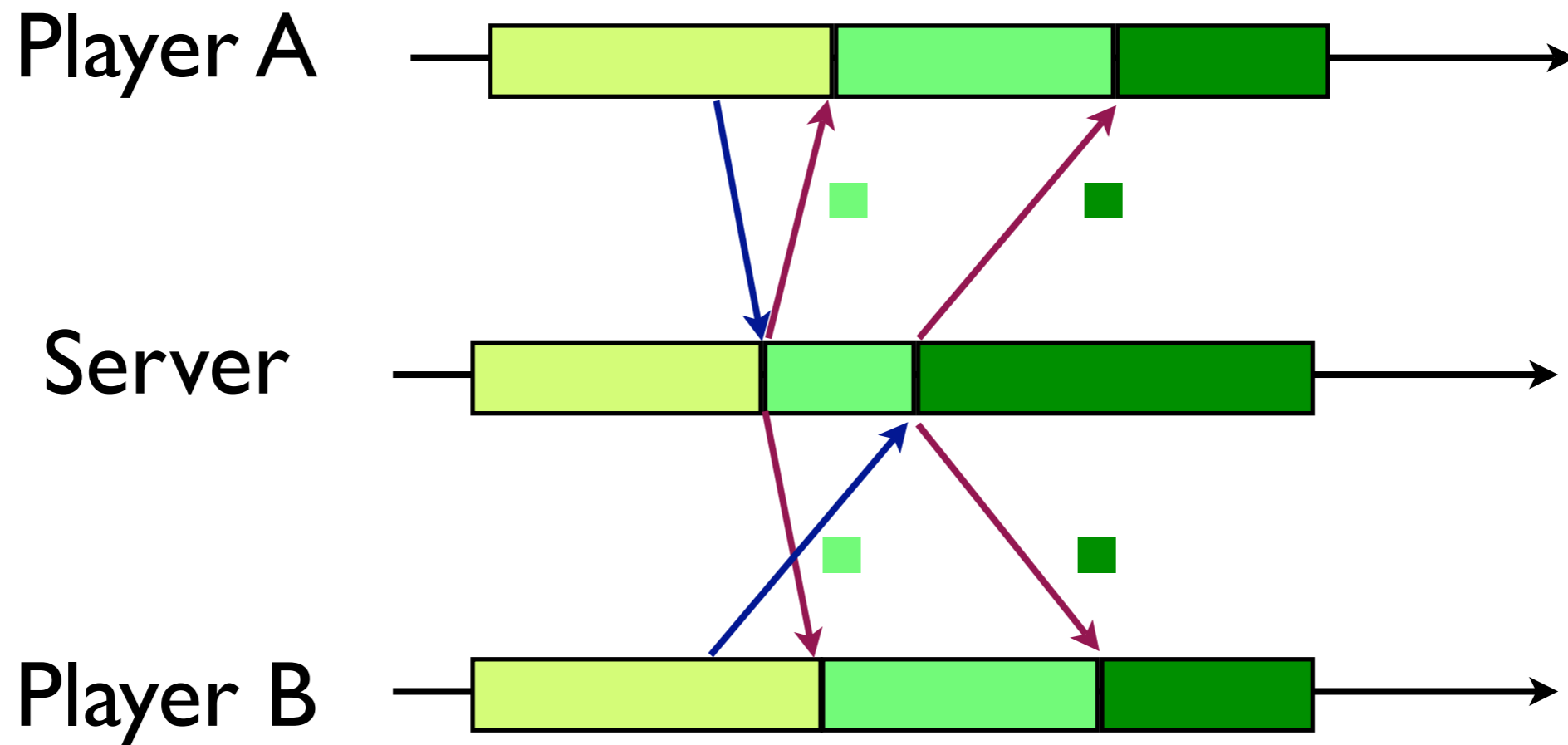
“received-order delivery” : Server executes events as they are received.



Players see events in the same order as long as underlying network deliver messages in order.

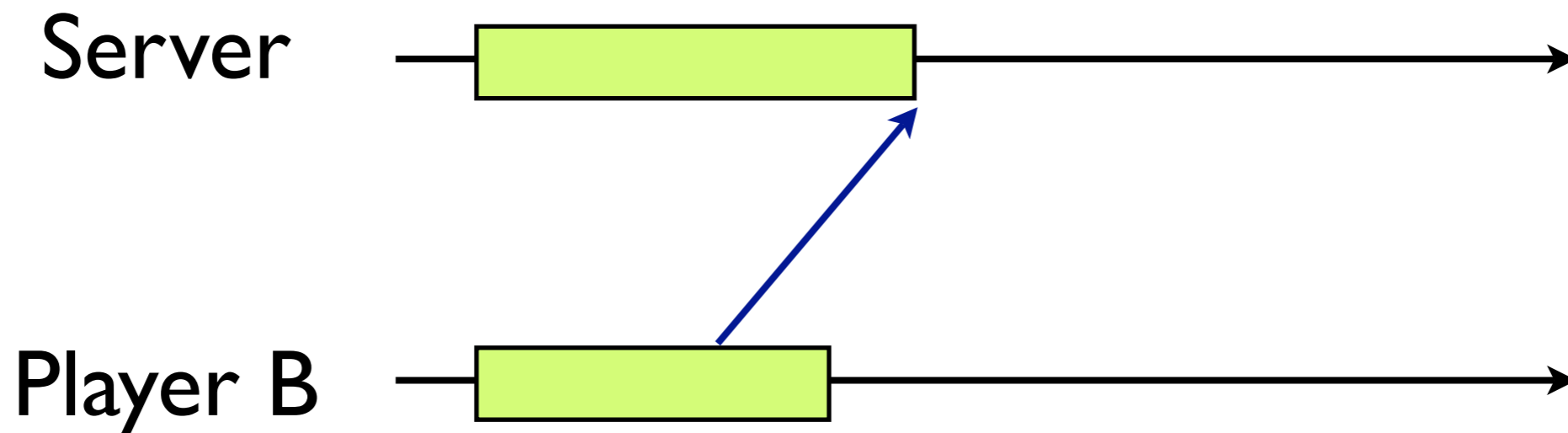


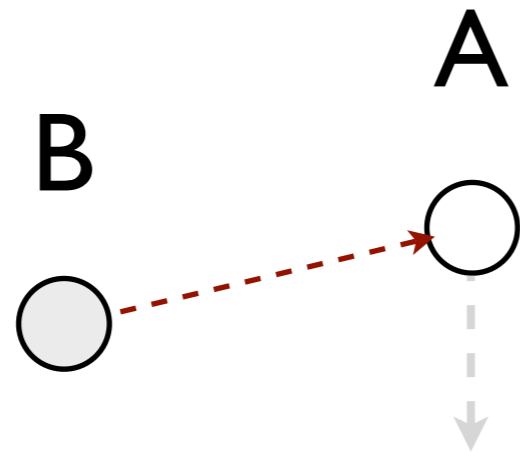
Is it fair to Player B?  
What if the state is continuous?



Suppose player B aims and shoots at A. When B's message reaches the server, A already moved away.

Did B hit A?

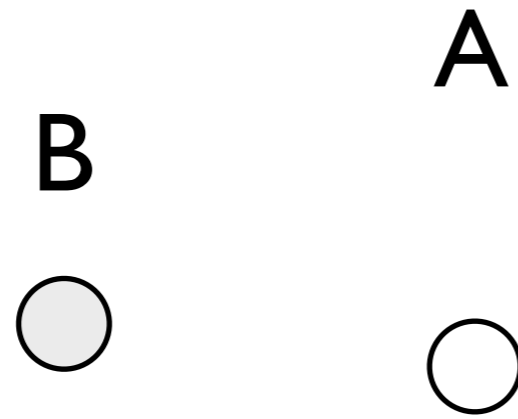




Player



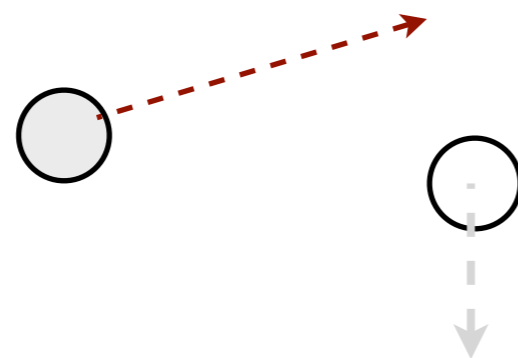
Server



Player

RTT/2 later, server is notified

---



Server

# Lag Compensation or Time Warp



### Half-Life® 2: Episode One

Half-Life 2: Episode One The first in a trilogy of episodic games, Episode One reveals the aftermath of Half-Life 2 and launches a journey beyond City 17. Episode One does not require Half-Life 2 to play and also includes a first look at Episode Two.

**GET HALF-LIFE 2: EPISODE ONE NOW!** 



### Half-Life® 2

Half-Life 2 defines a new benchmark in gaming with startling realism and responsiveness. Powered by Source™ technology, Half-Life 2 features the most sophisticated in-game characters ever witnessed, advanced AI, stunning graphics and physical gameplay.

**GET HALF-LIFE 2 NOW!** 



### Counter-Strike™: Source™


Counter-Strike: Source blends Counter-Strike's award-winning teamplay action with the advanced technology of Source™ technology. Featuring state of the art graphics, all new sounds, and introducing physics, Counter-Strike: Source is a must-have for every action gamer.

**GET COUNTER-STRIKE:SOURCE NOW!** 



### Half-Life: Source

Winner of over 50 Game of the Year awards, Half-Life set new standards for action games when it was released in 1998. Half-Life: Source is a digitally remastered version of the critically acclaimed and best selling PC game, enhanced via Source technology to include physics simulation, enhanced effects, and more.

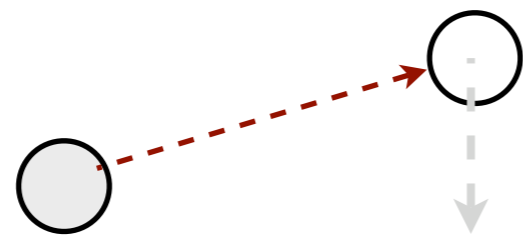
**GET HALF-LIFE:SOURCE NOW!** 



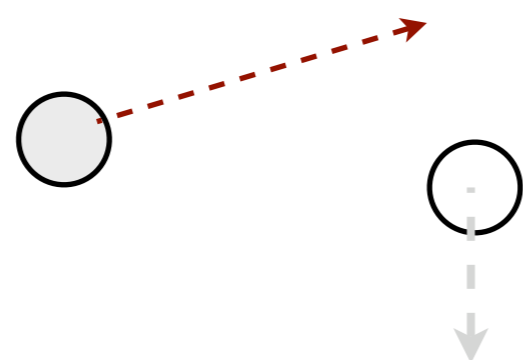
Server estimates the latency between itself and Player B.

Let the latency be  $t$ .

Server “rewinds” to  $t$   
seconds ago.



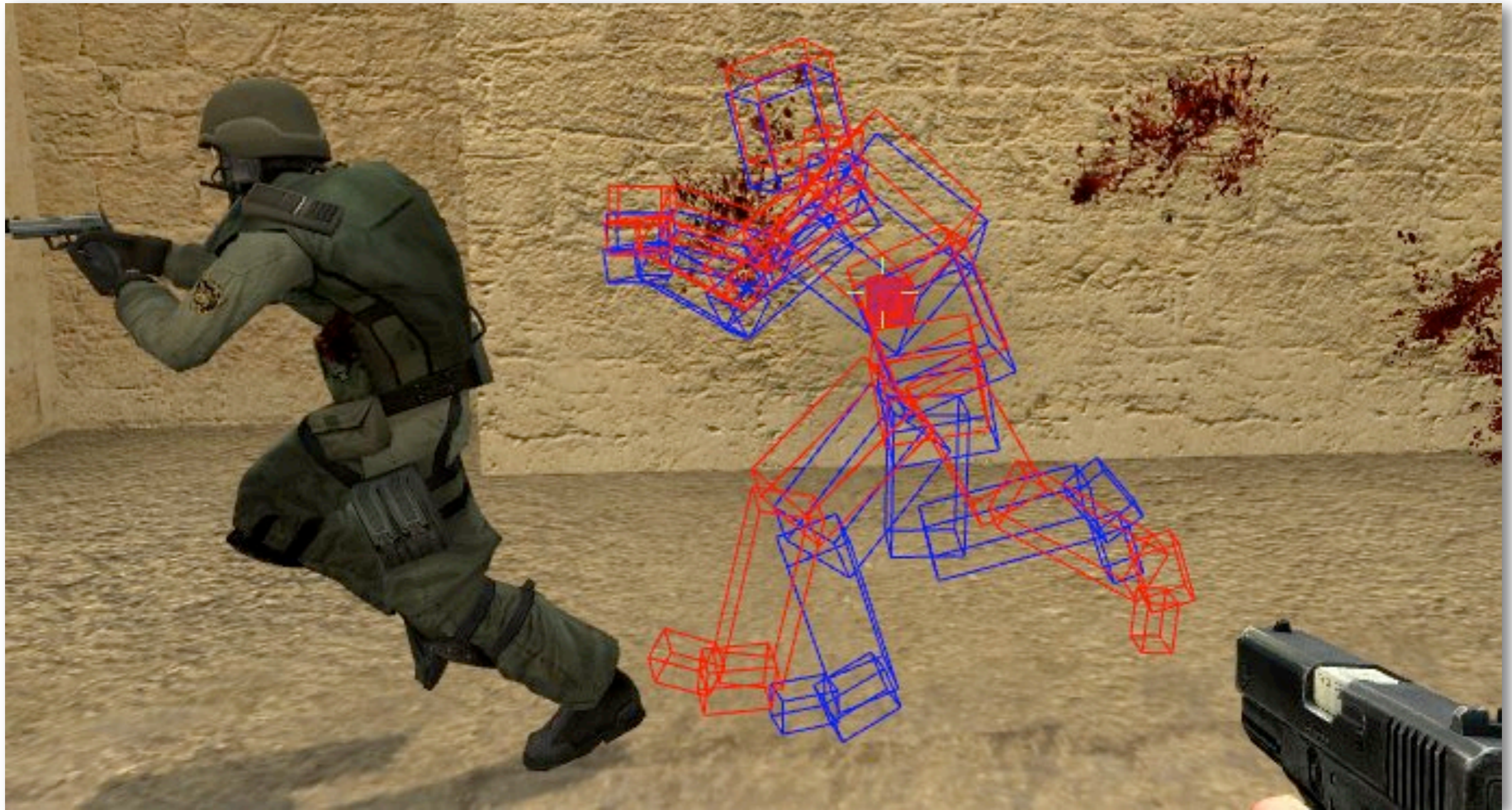
Server  
(now - t)



Server  
(now)

**Check if hit or miss.**

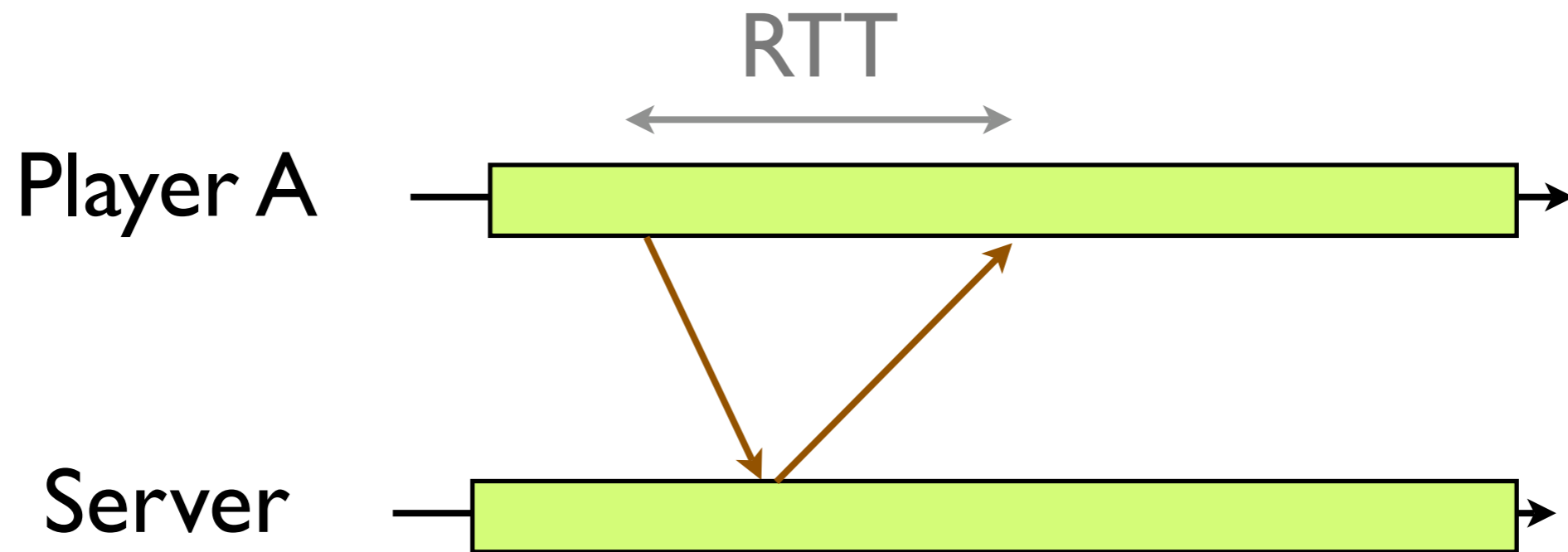
**Play forward to now.**



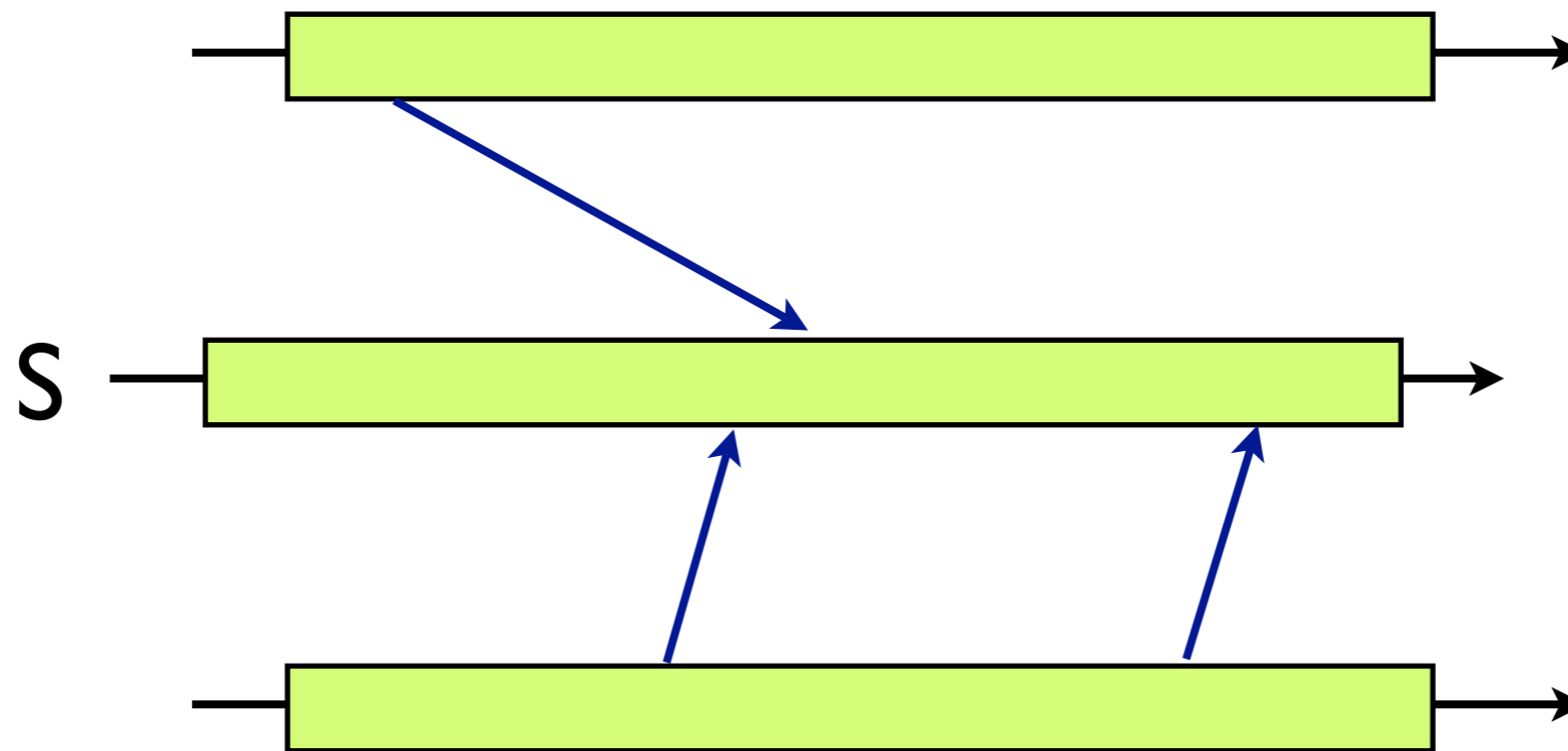
[http://developer.valvesoftware.com/wiki/Source\\_Multiplayer\\_Networking](http://developer.valvesoftware.com/wiki/Source_Multiplayer_Networking)

**How to estimate  
one-way delay?**

Measure RTT, take  $RTT/2$

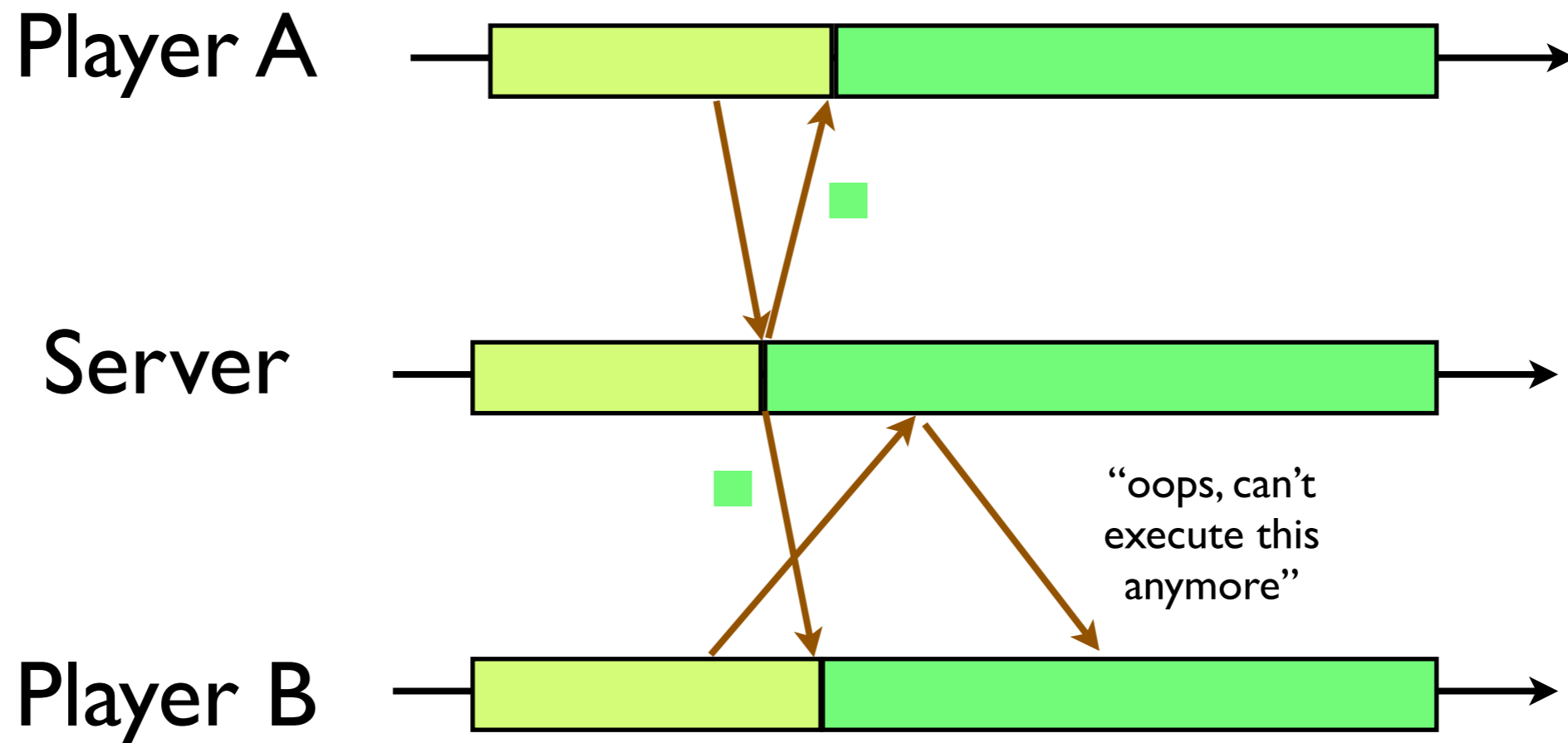


Server executes in the order of events received, but on the state at the time events are generated (approximately). (Does this always work?)



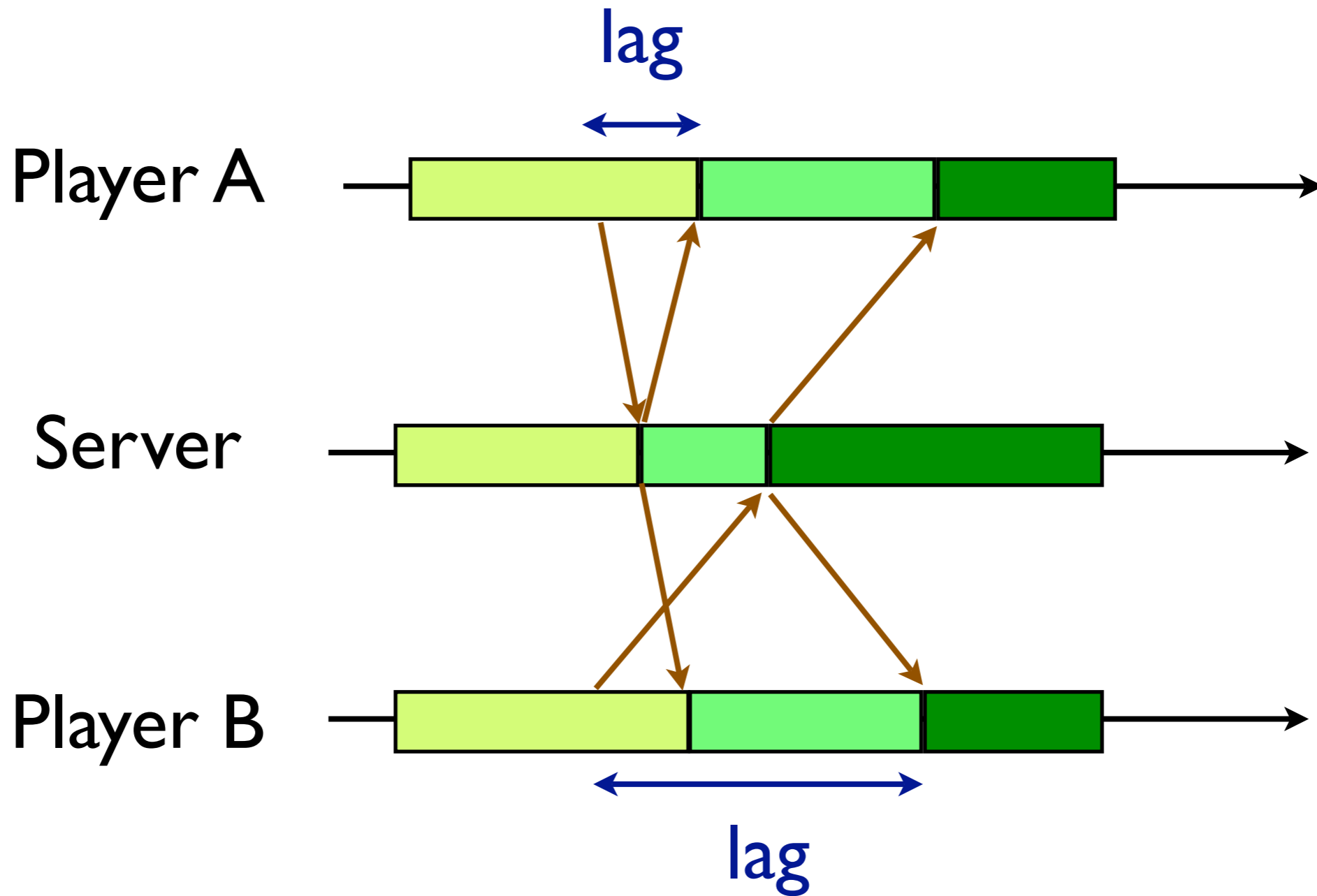


In received-order delivery, with/without lag compensation, inconsistency may still arise. Some operation might not be permitted by server.

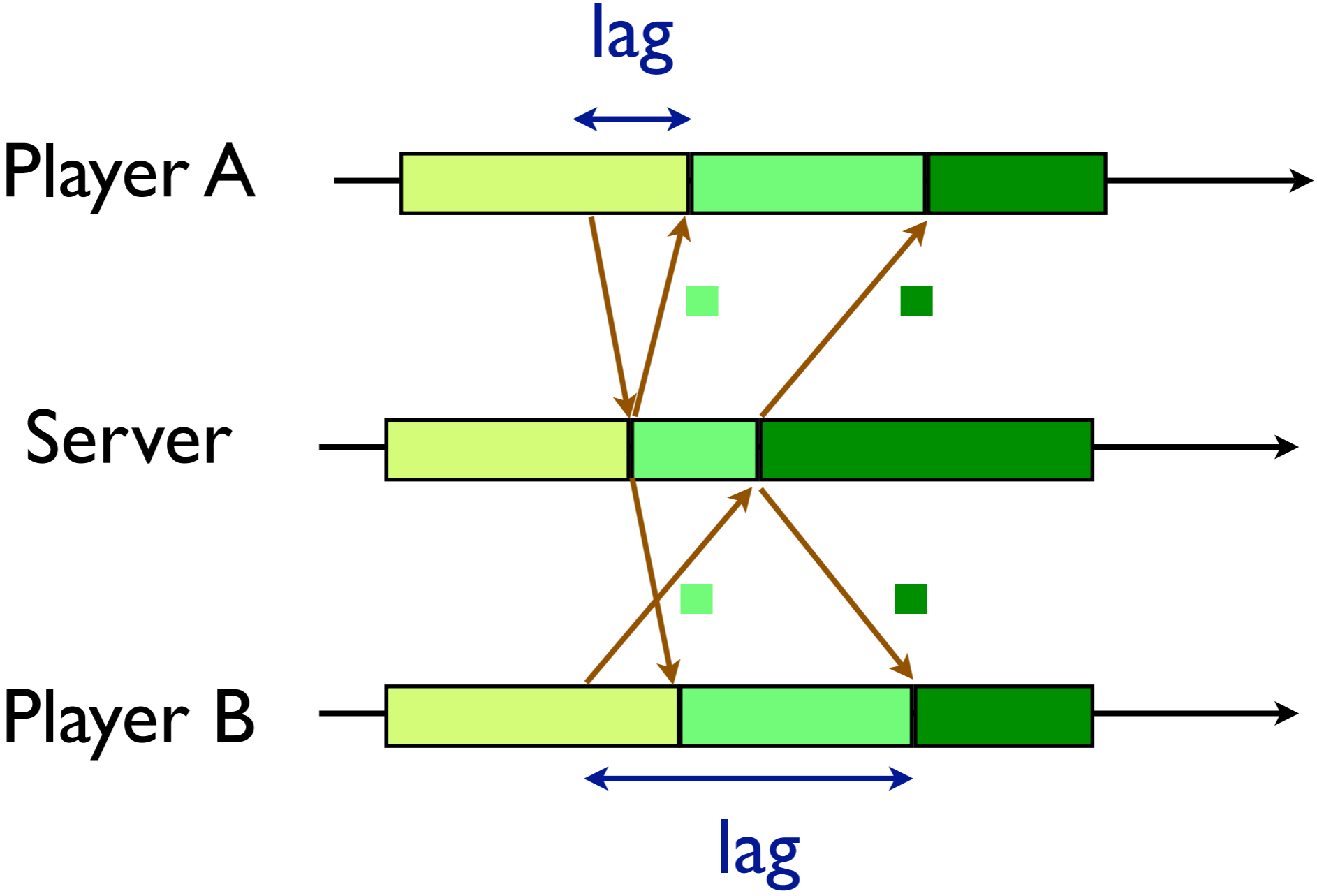


# Permissible Client/ Server Architecture

# Problem: decrease responsiveness

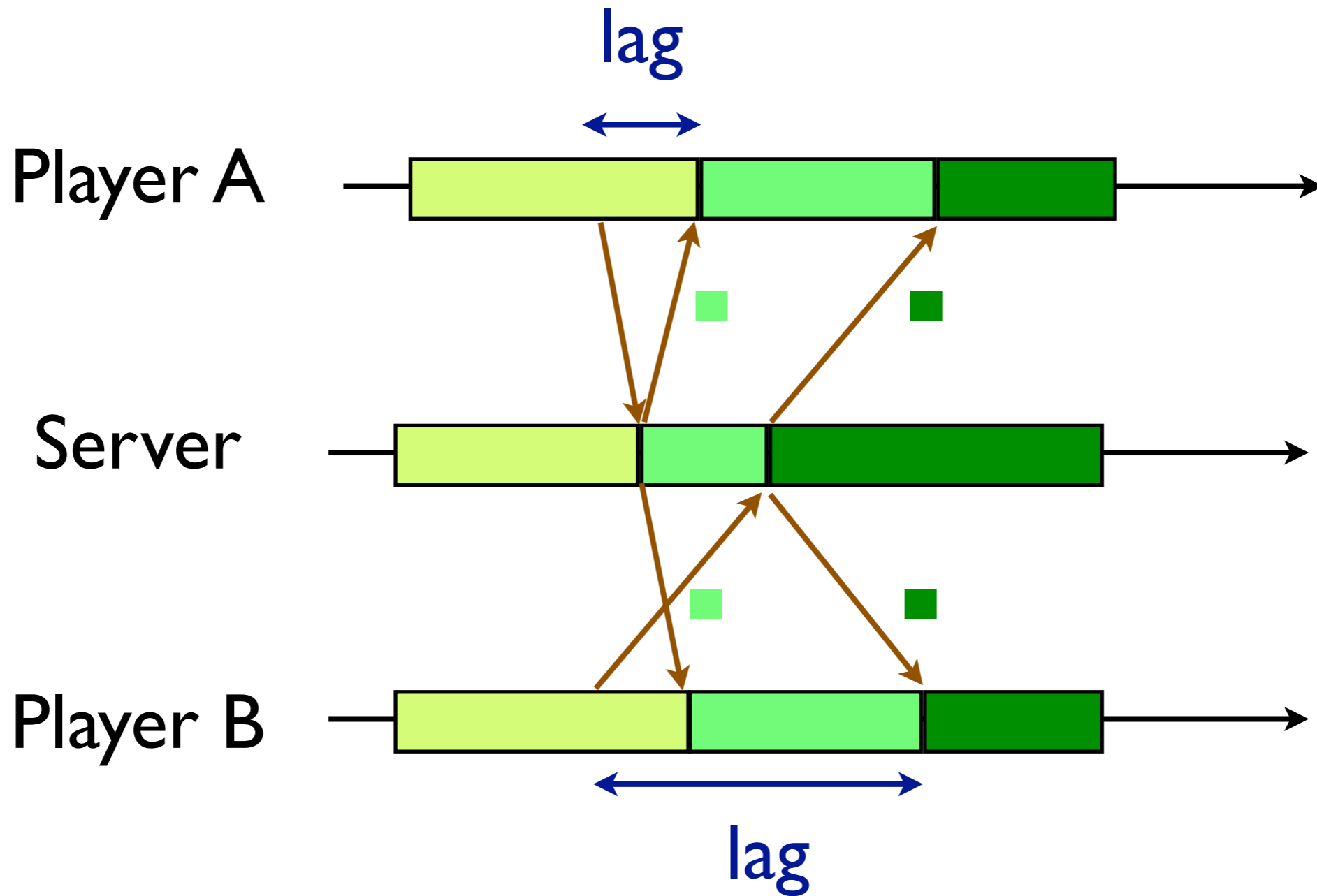


# Problem: unfair to player with higher latency

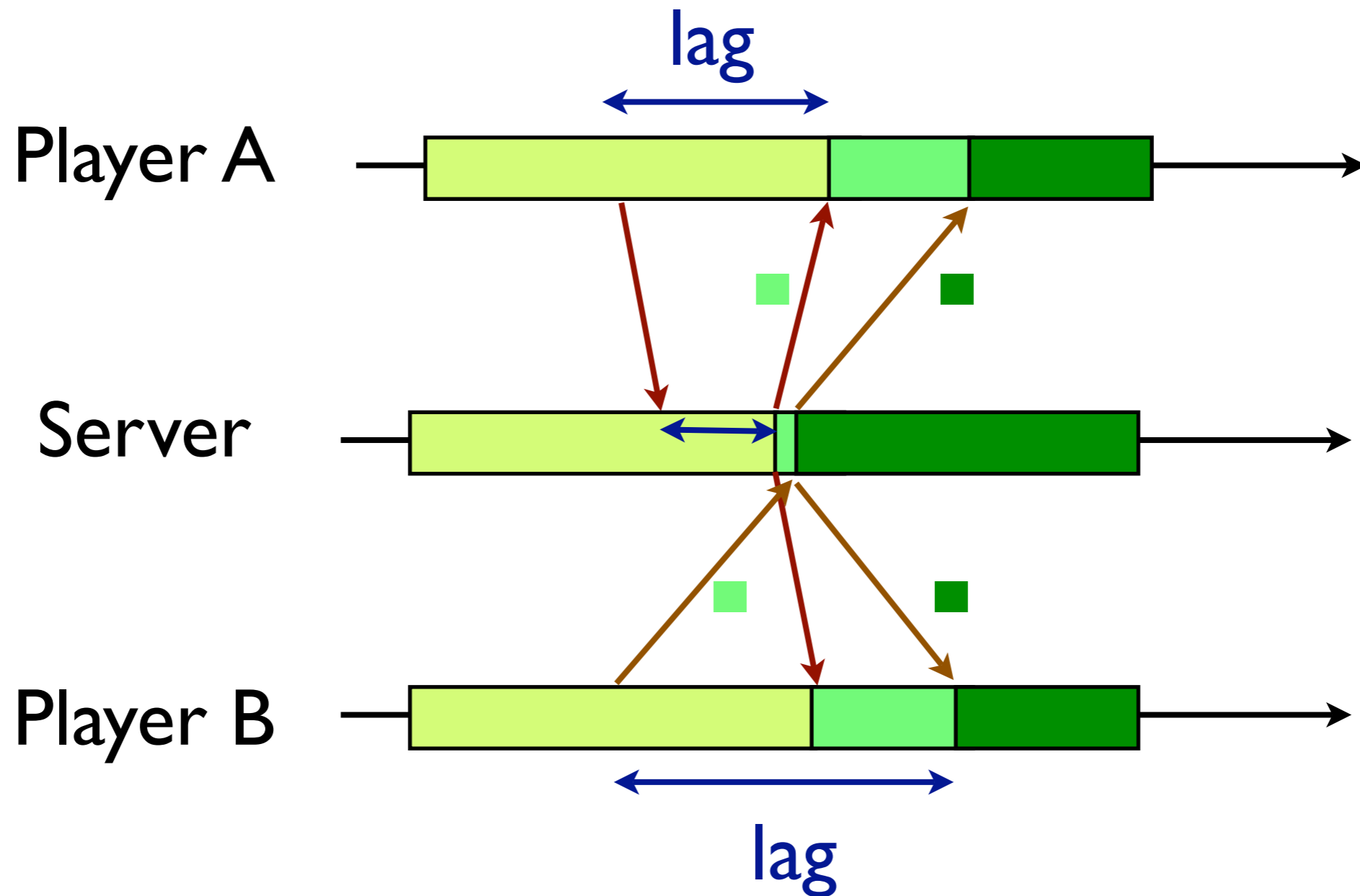


# Improving Fairness

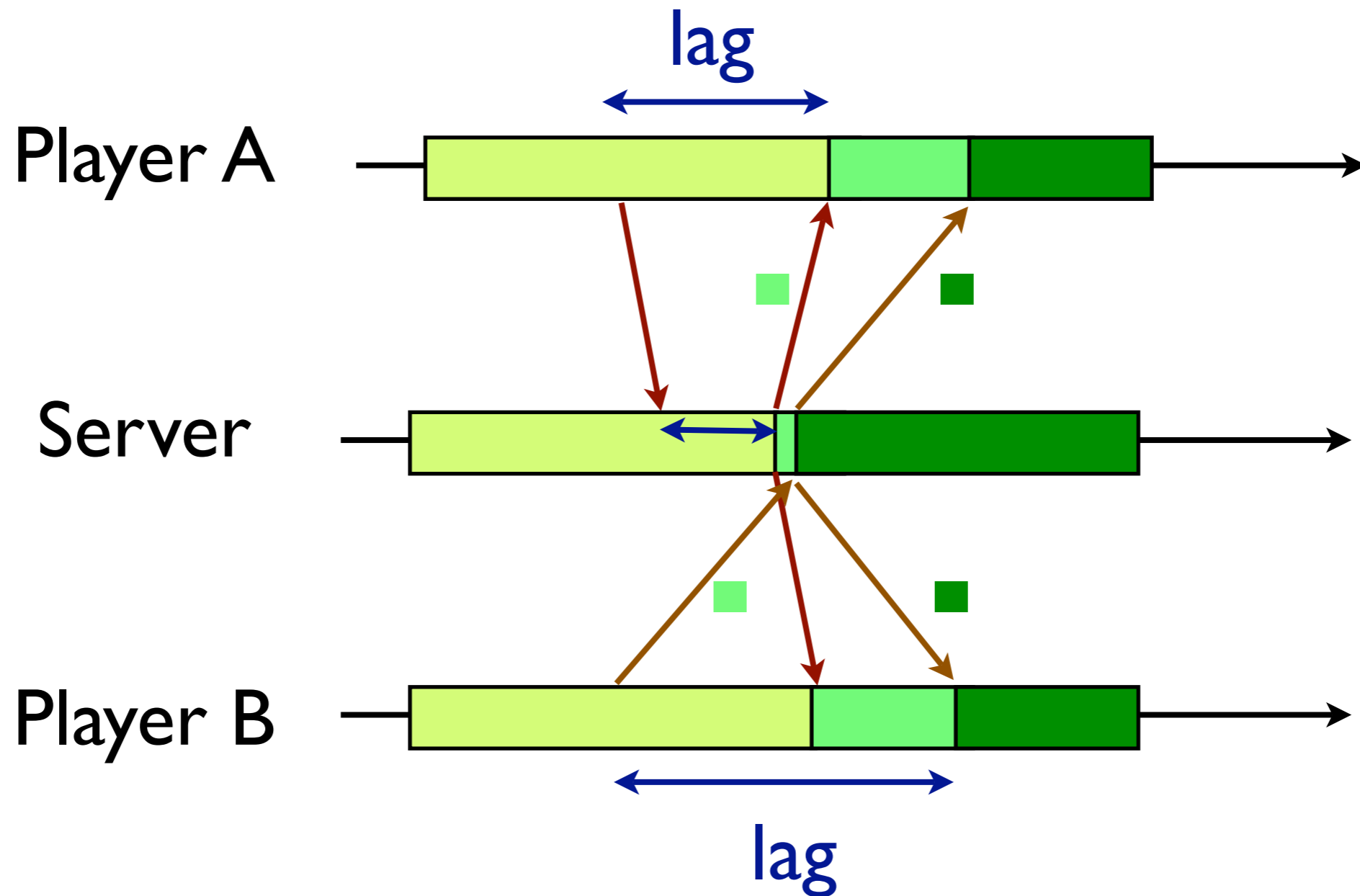
# Problem: unfair to player with higher latency



**Try:** improve fairness by **artificial delay** at the server. (longer delay for “closer” player)



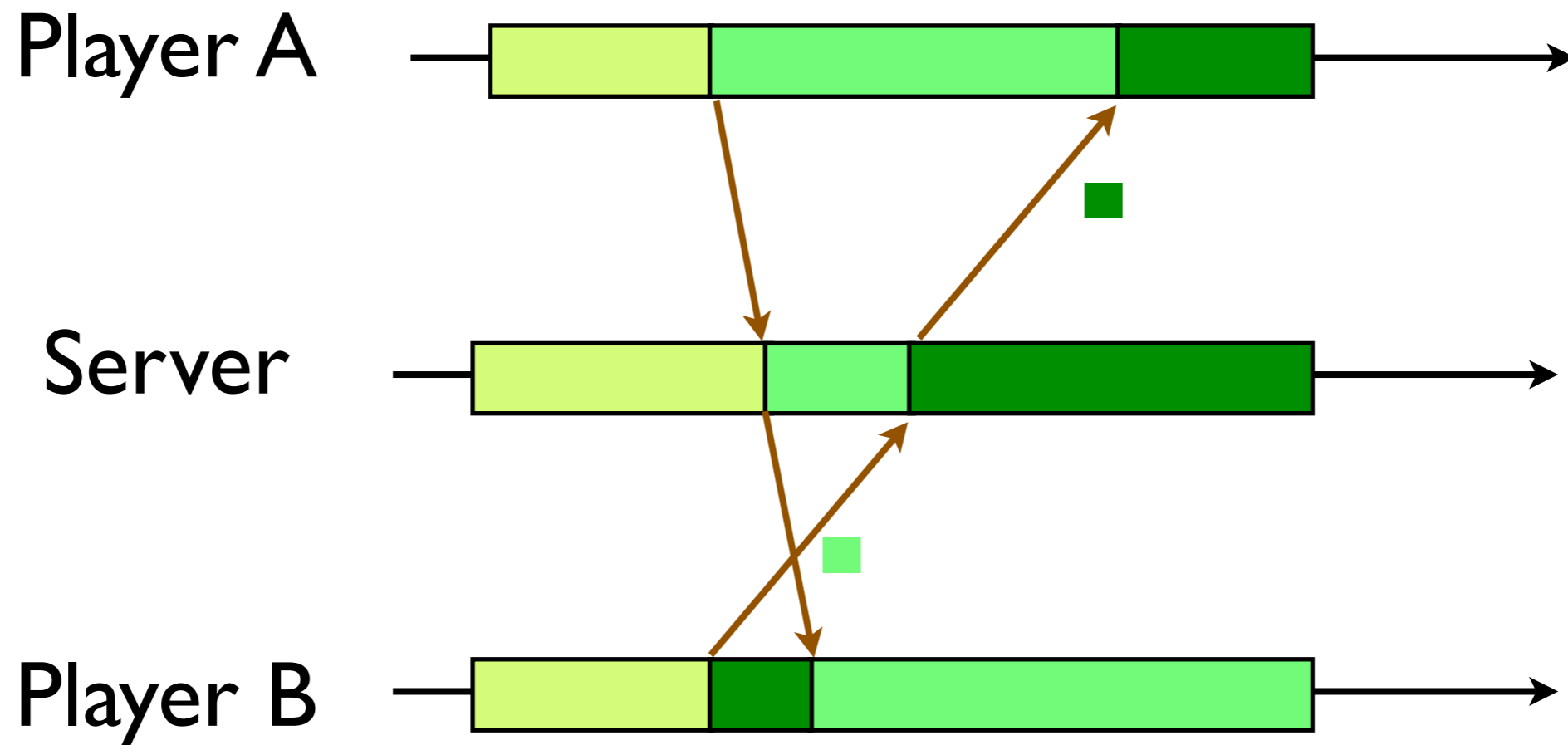
**Problem:** responsiveness is bounded by the slowest player



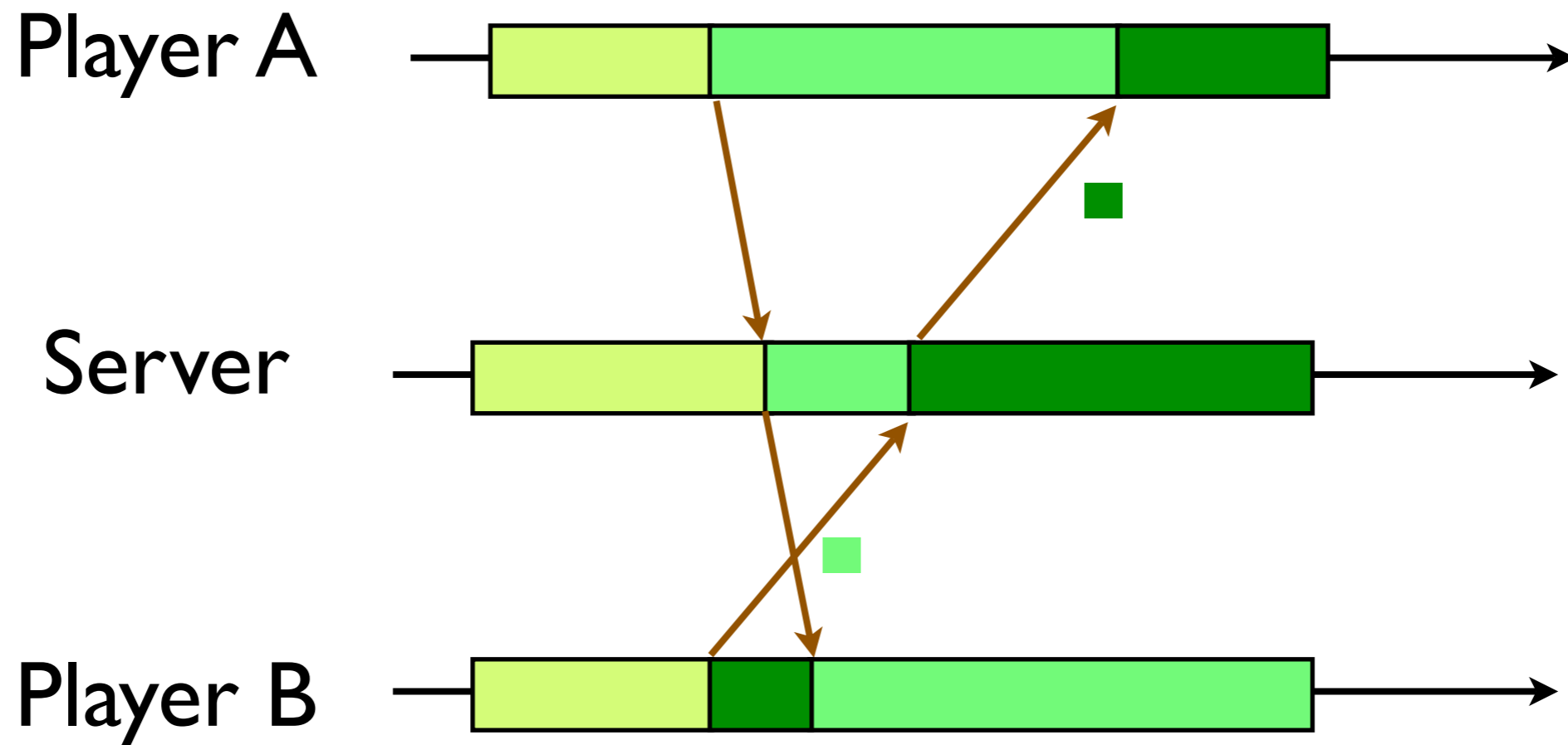


# Improving Responsiveness

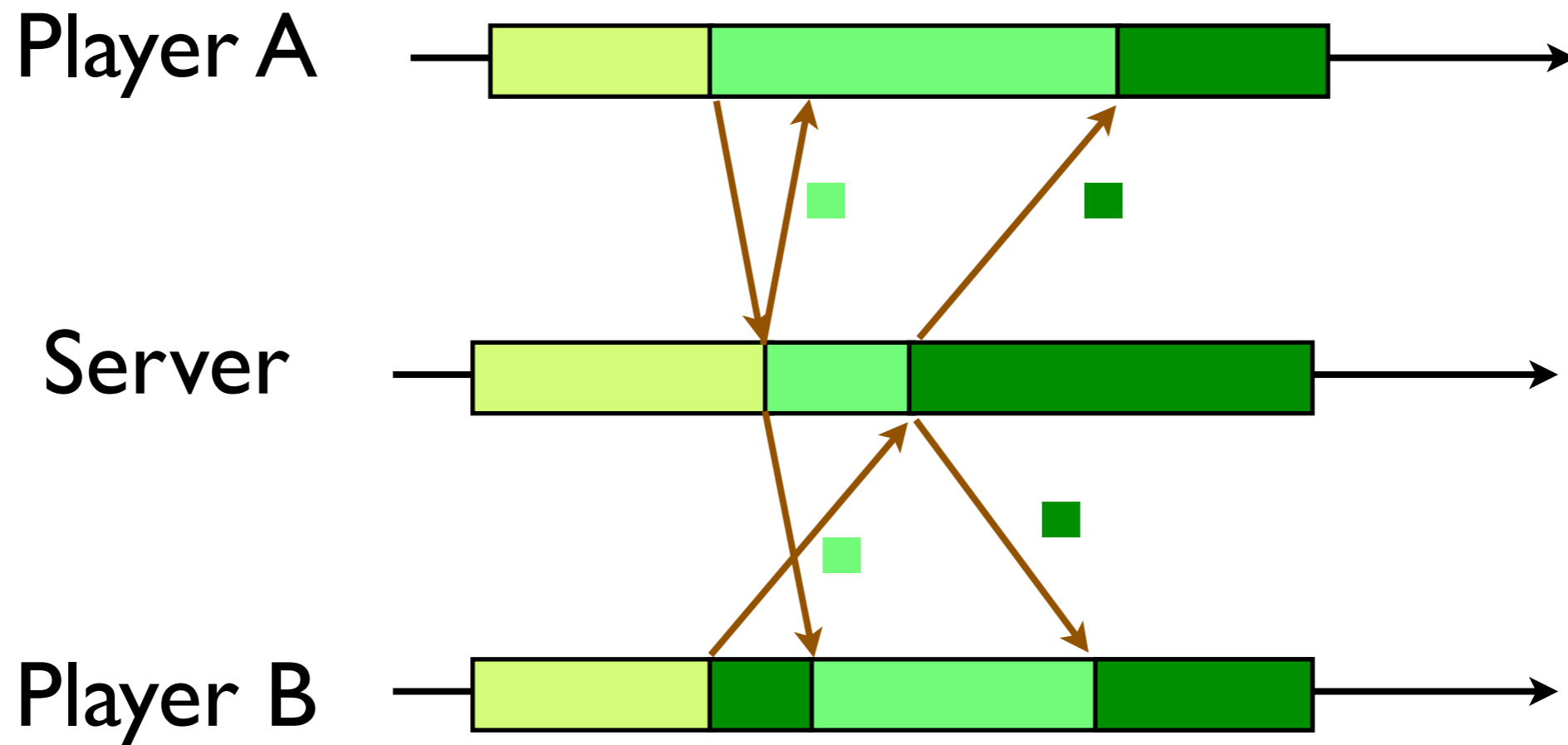
**Try: Short circuiting** -- execute action immediately locally. But inconsistency arises.

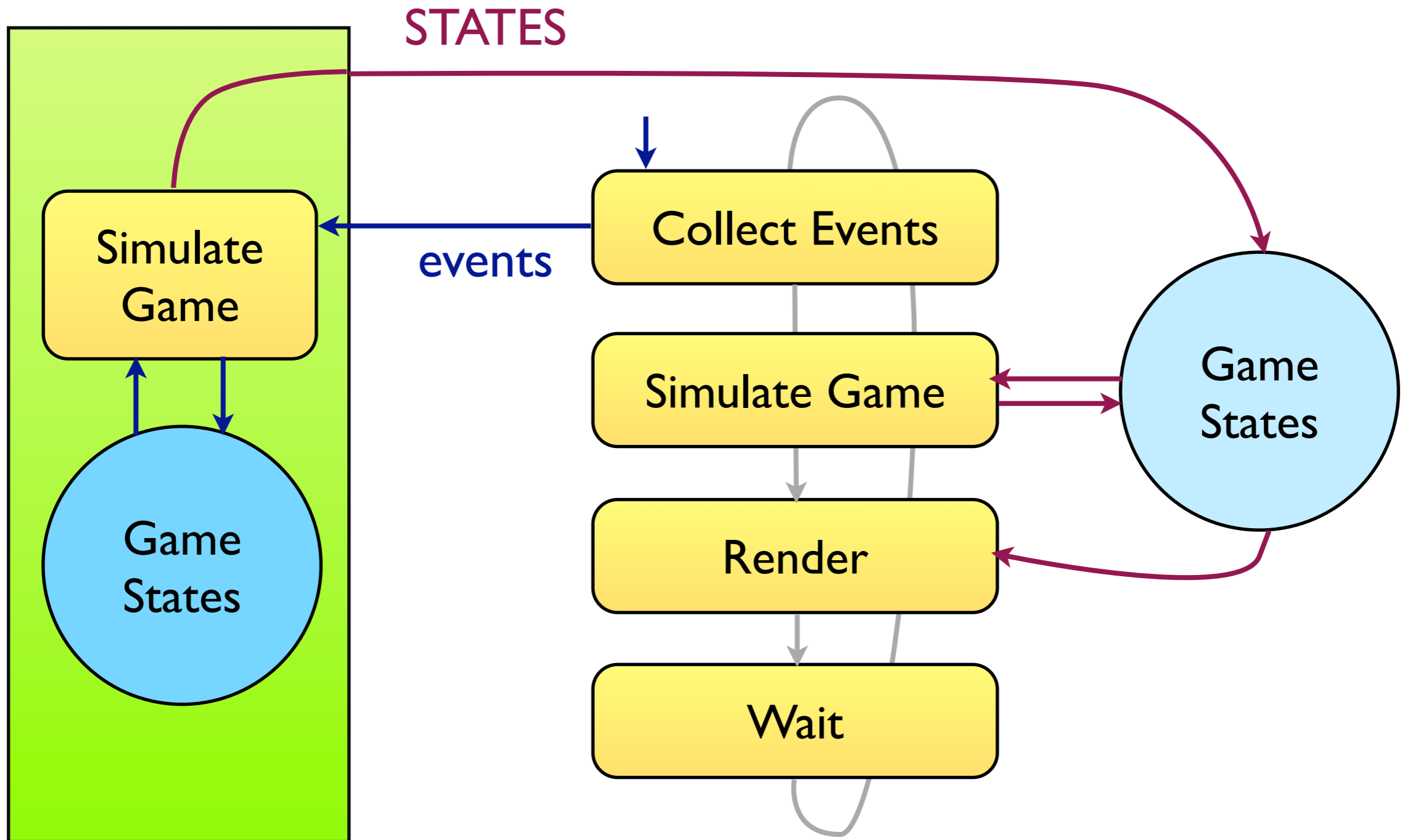


**Recall:** server is the authority and maintains the correct states.

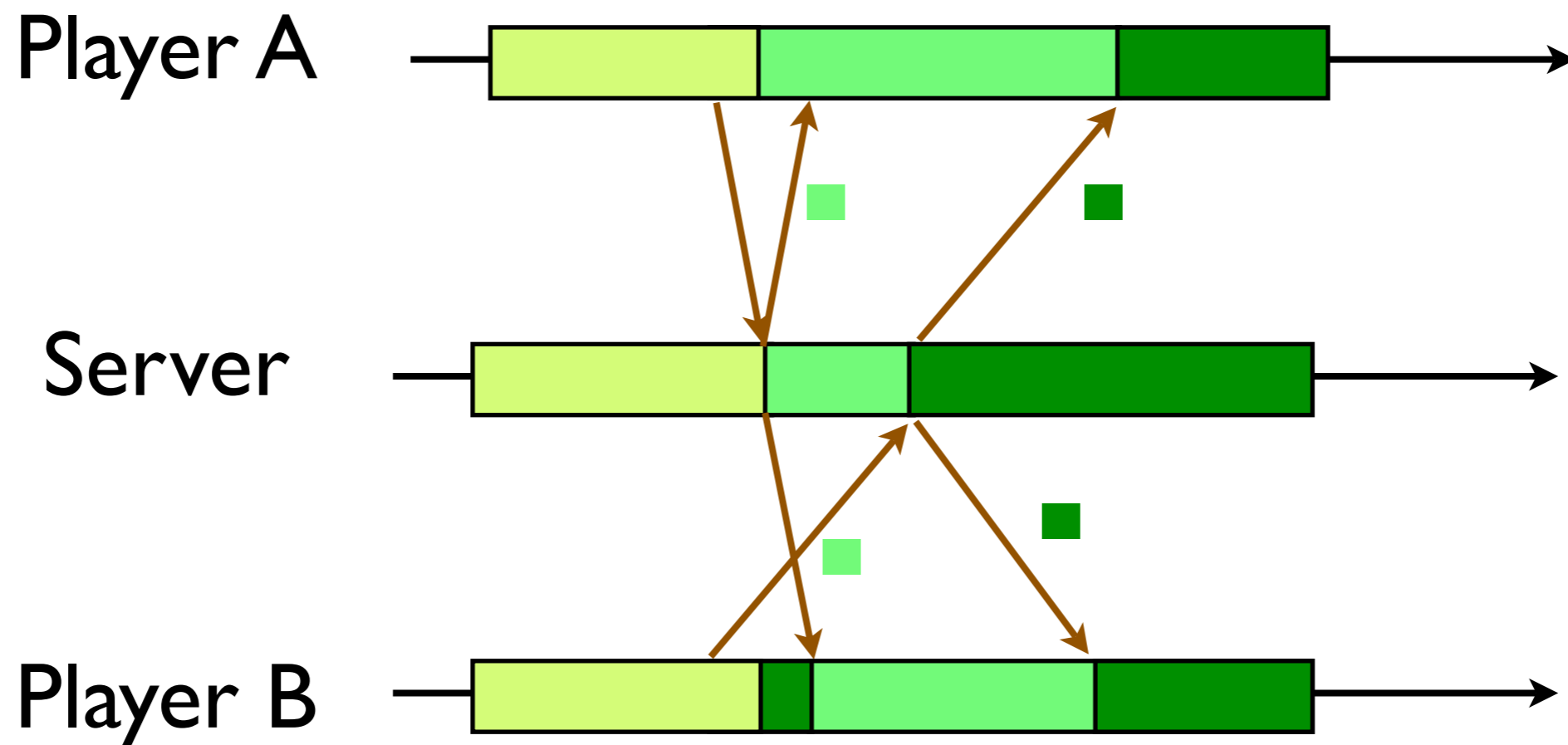


We can fixed the inconsistency later using the states from the server.

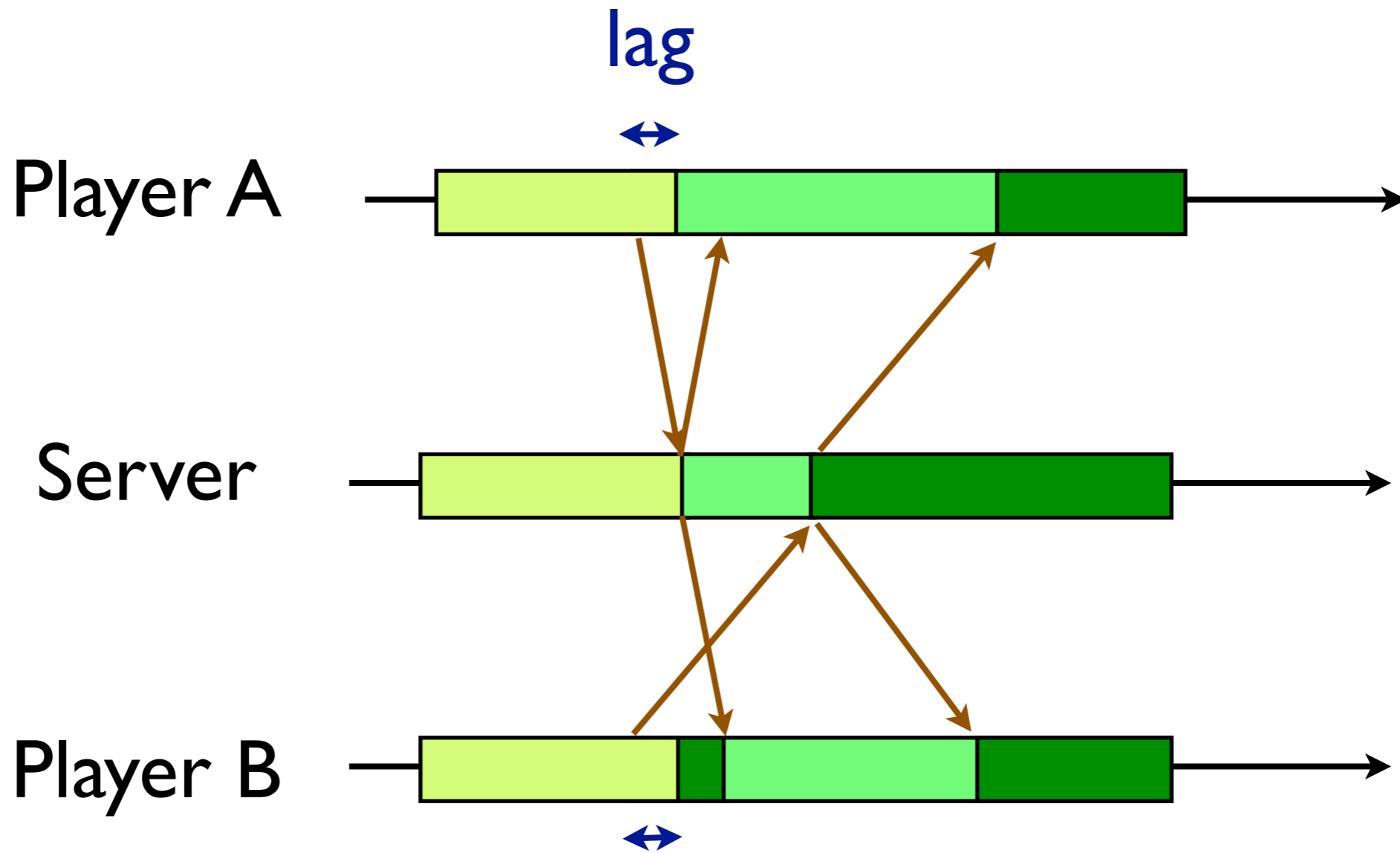




Slight delay in response might be OK. **Idea:** introduce **local lag** -- wait for some time  $t$  before update states.



Effectively we are trading off responsiveness with consistency.



**Trade-off responsiveness  
with consistency**

**Do first, fix later  
(optimistic)**



**How responsive should the game be?**

**How consistent should the game be?**

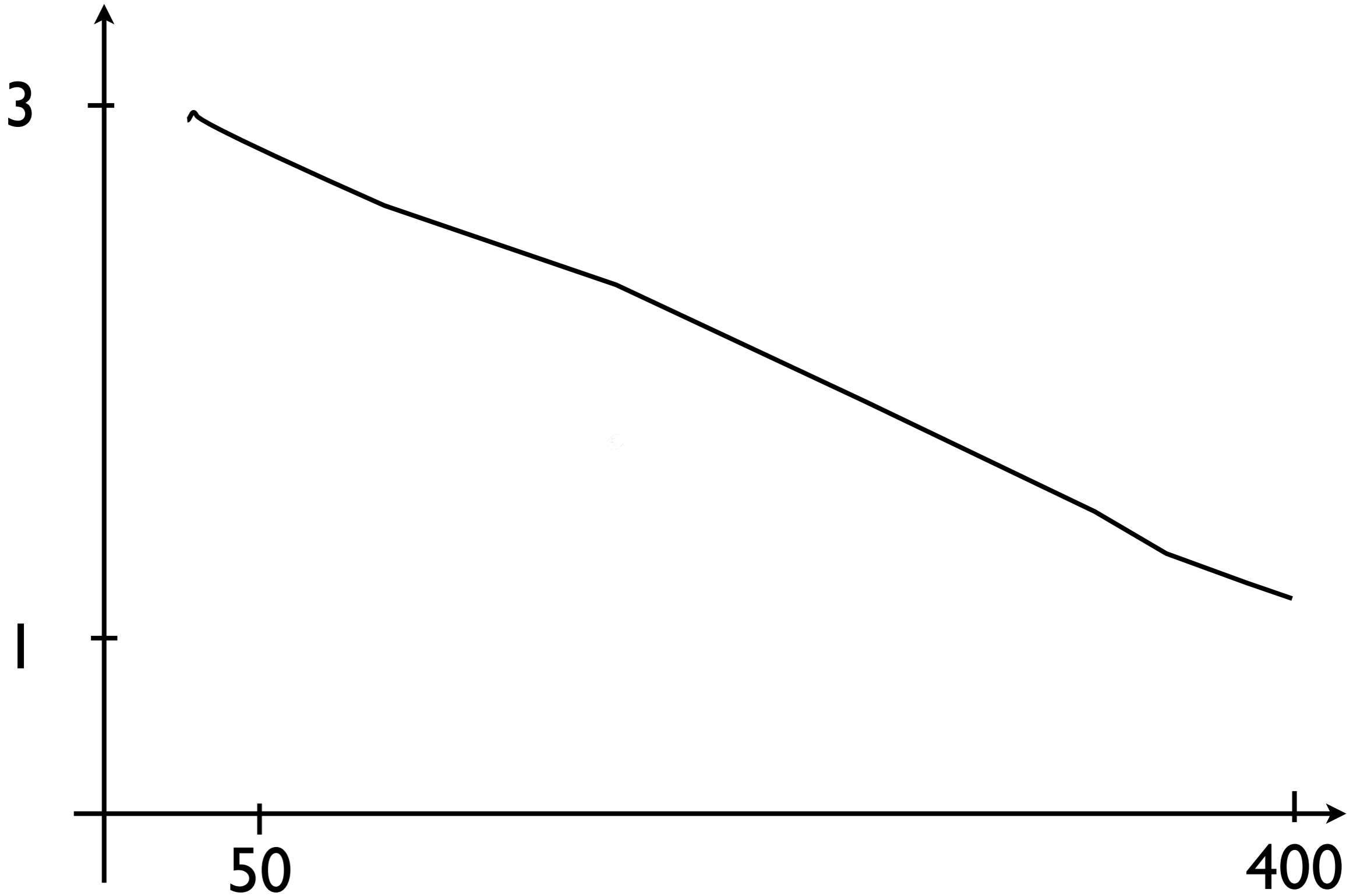
**How to “fix later” ?**

# User Studies: Effects of Network on Games

**Goal: How much  
network latency is  
tolerable?**

**Method: Analyze  
game servers log for  
Quake III Arena**

Frag/min



Median Ping (ms)

not the actual graph

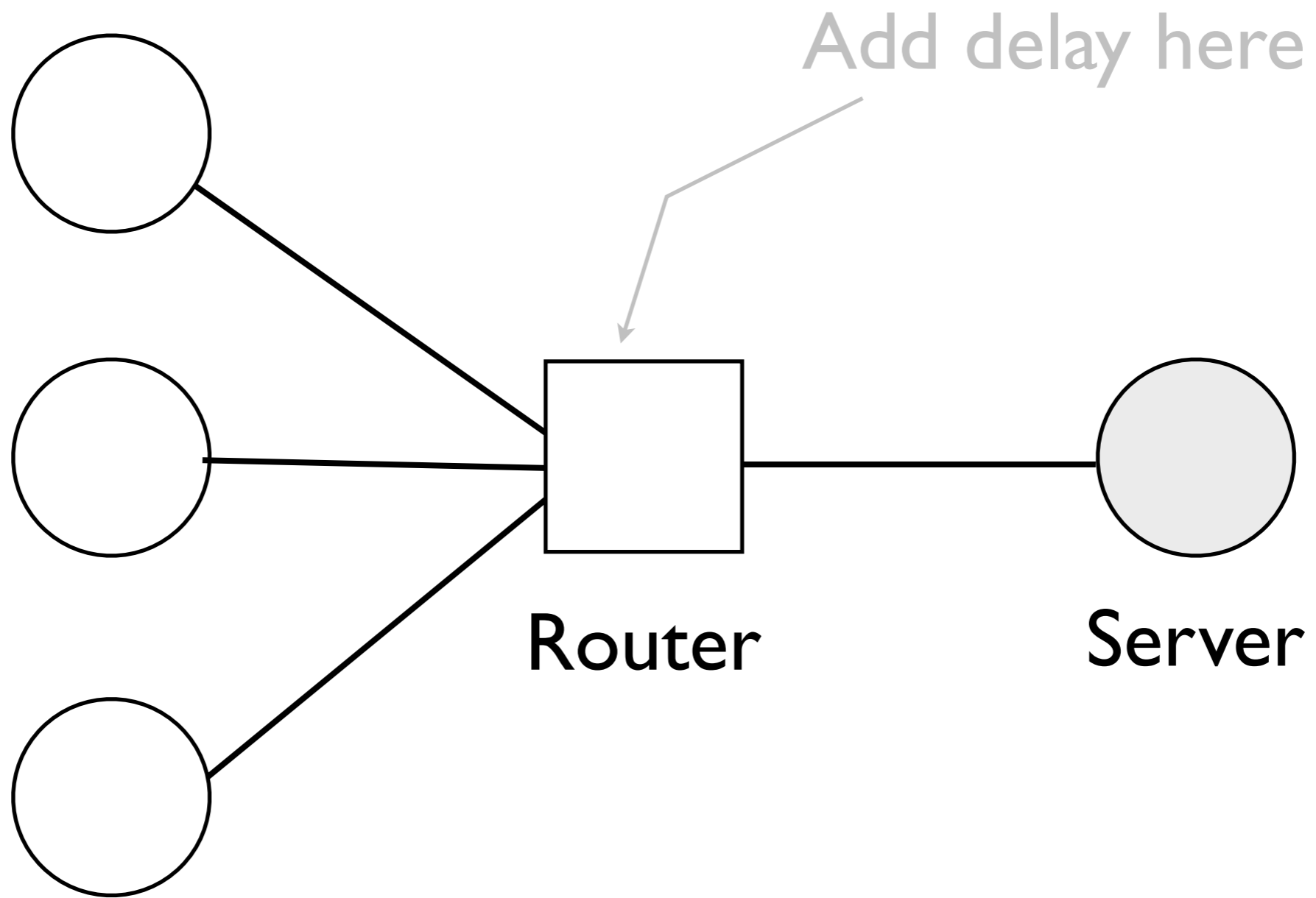
**Yes, latency does affect  
playability..**

**Question:** what's the  
annoyance threshold?

**Method: User studies  
using Unreal  
Tournament 2003**



# Clients



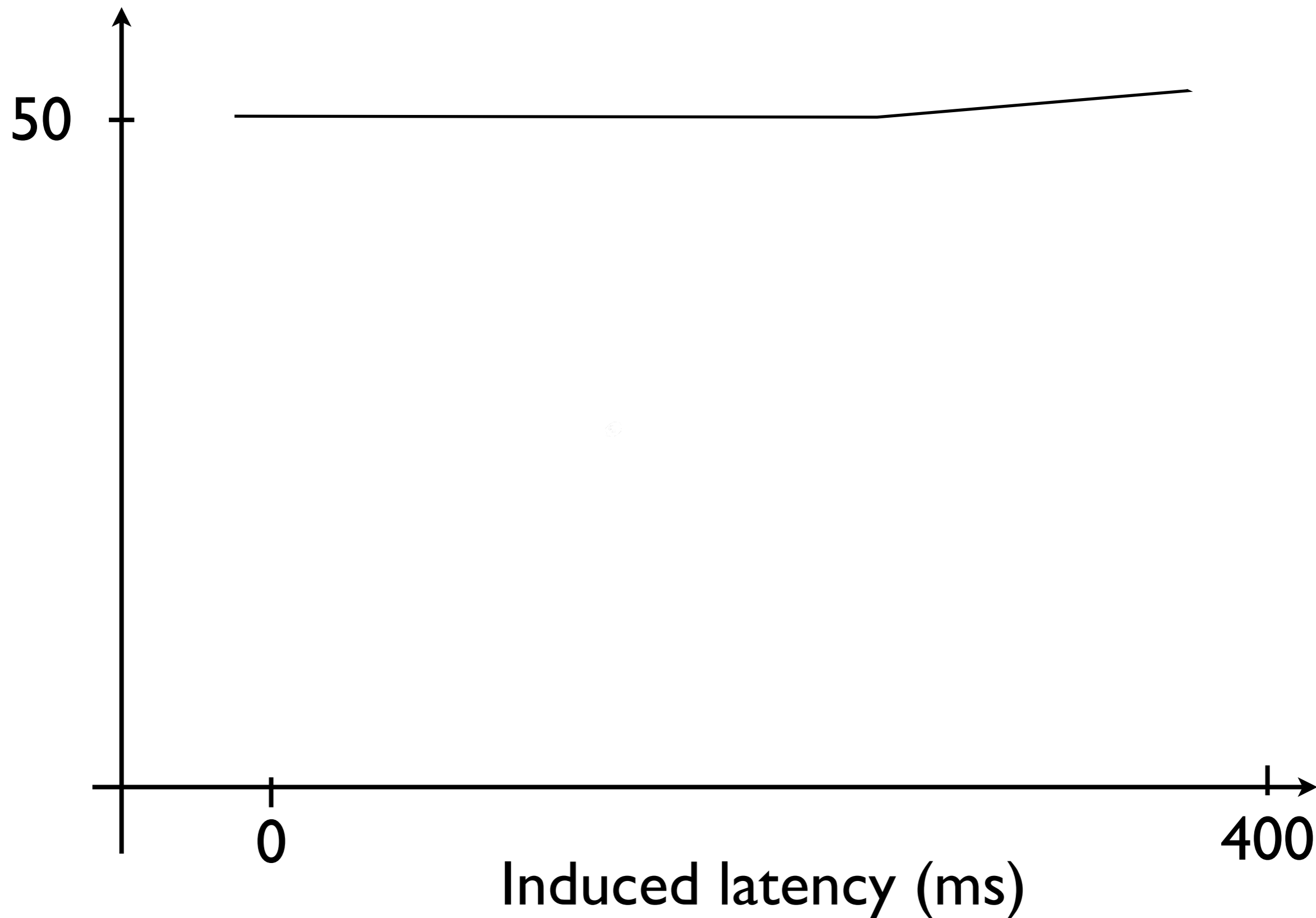
# **Game Activity:** move and shoot

# **Movement Test:** **Construct obstacle** **course**



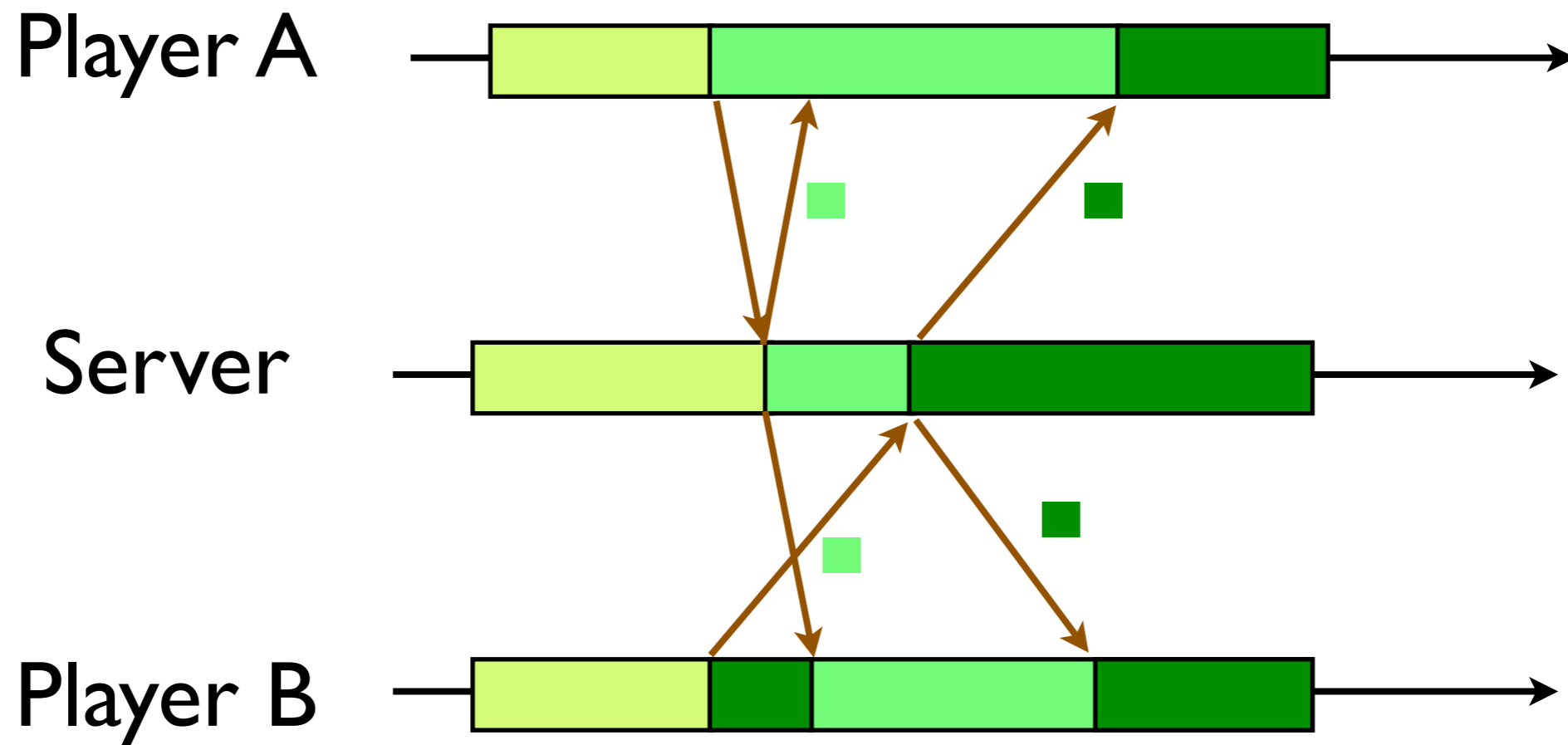
**Over 200 users**

# Time to complete course (s)



not the actual graph

Perhaps UT 2003 is using short circuiting for movement?



# **Shooting Test:**

**2 players shooting at  
each other using  
precision weapon**



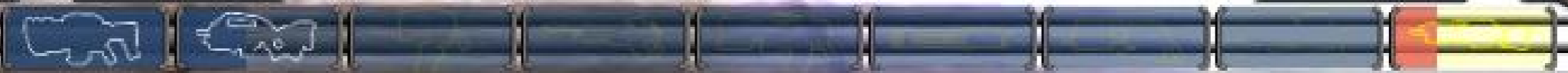
1 1 2

10

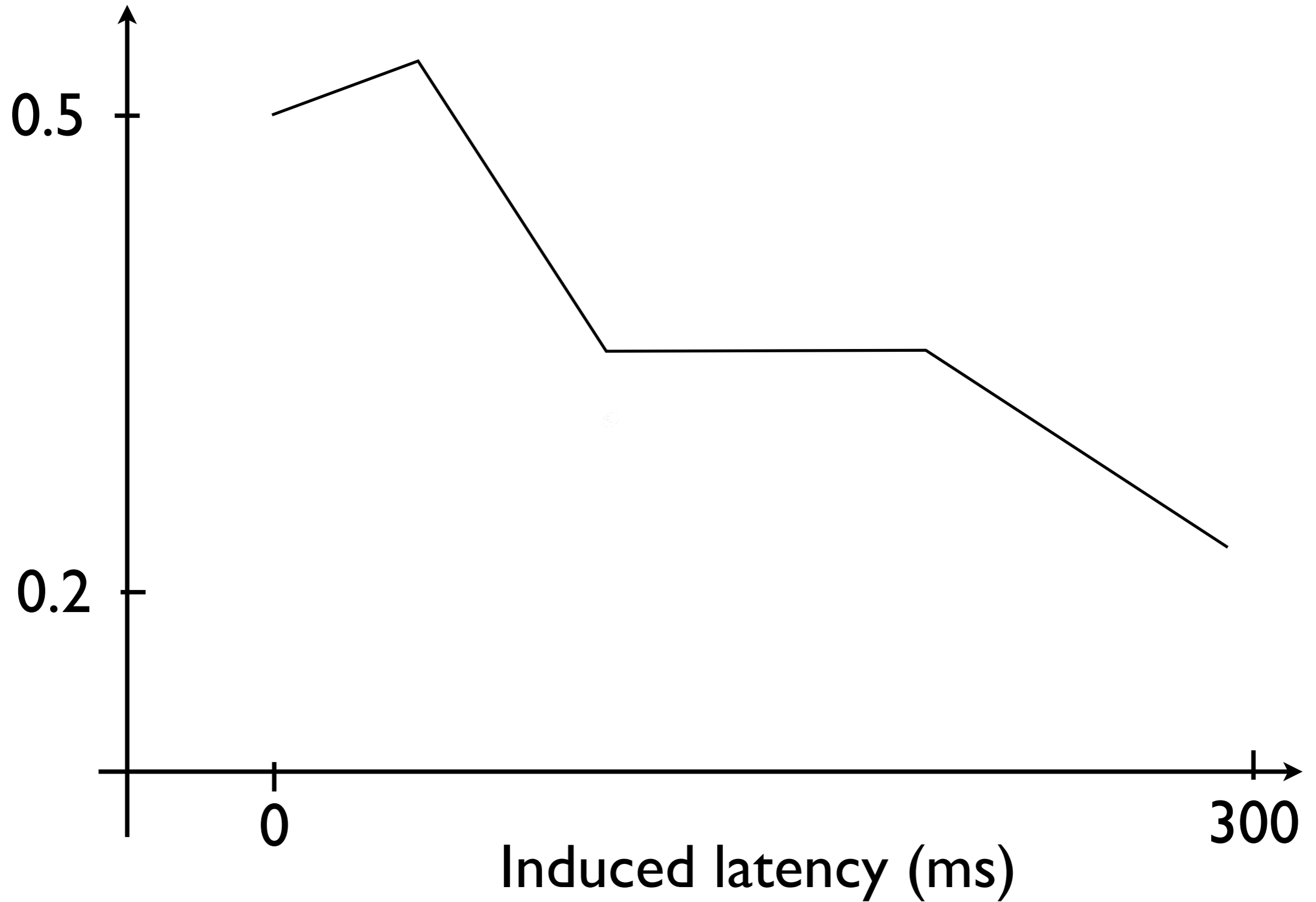


100

12



# Hit Fraction



not the actual graph

“latency as low as **100** ms were noticeable and latencies around **200** ms were annoying”

Read the paper for complete results.

Other conclusion: loss rate up to 5% has no measurable effects.

**How responsive should the game be?**

**How consistent should the game be?**

**How to “fix later” ?**

**Are we done?**

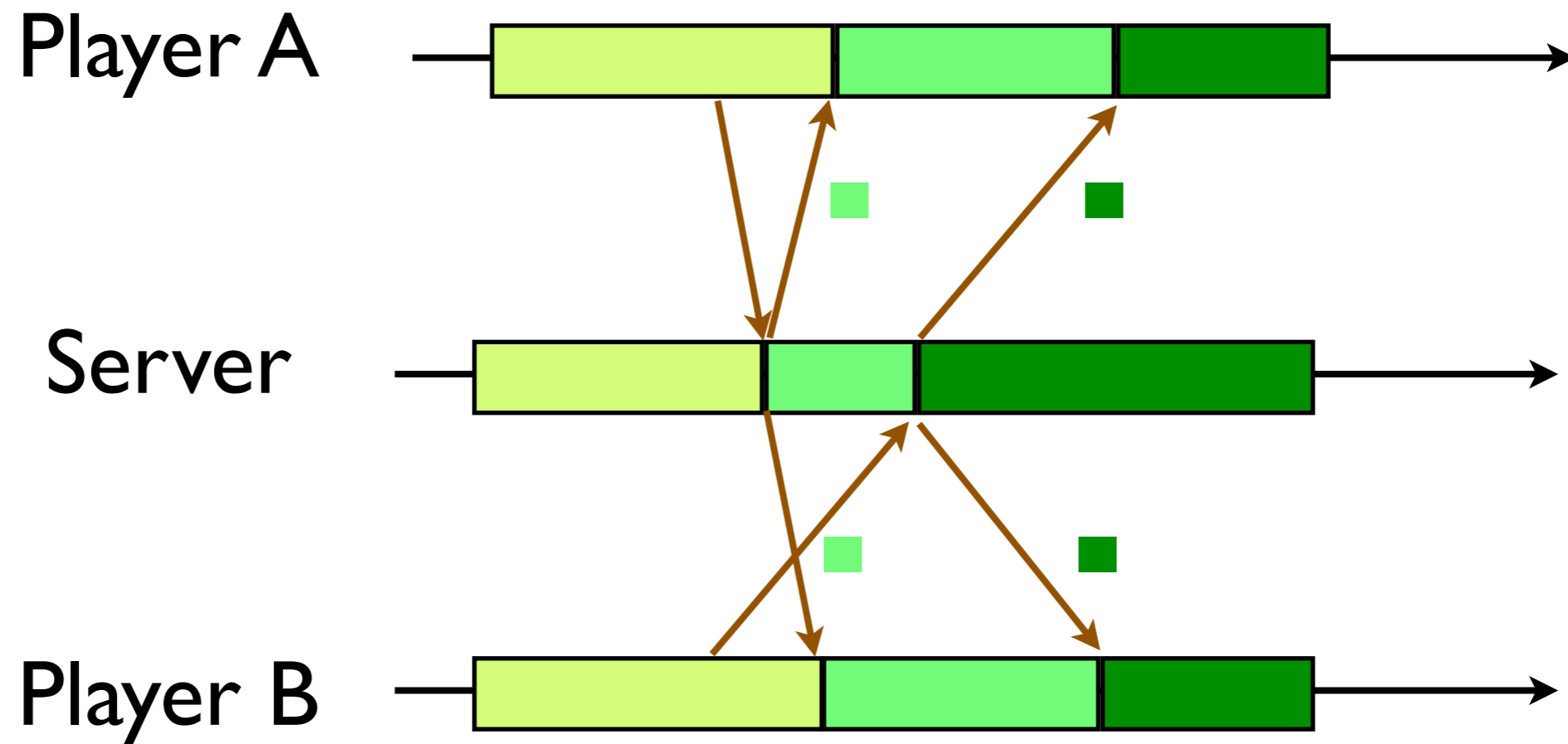
# **Method: User Studies using Warcraft III**

**Game Activity:**  
**build, explore, fight!**



**Finding:** Players with larger delays see exactly the same events as players with smaller delays, only at a later time.

# Possible communication architecture?



**Finding:** Latency of up to 800 ms has negligible effect on the outcome of Warcraft III.

**Finding:** Latency of up to 500 ms can be compensated by the players

**Finding:** Latencies  
between 500 and 800 ms  
degrades game experience.

**Finding:** Players that micro-manage units in combat feel the latency more than players who don't.

**Strategy is more  
important in RTS games,  
not reaction time.**

Q: How responsive and consistent should the game be?

**A: Depends on the characteristics of game.**



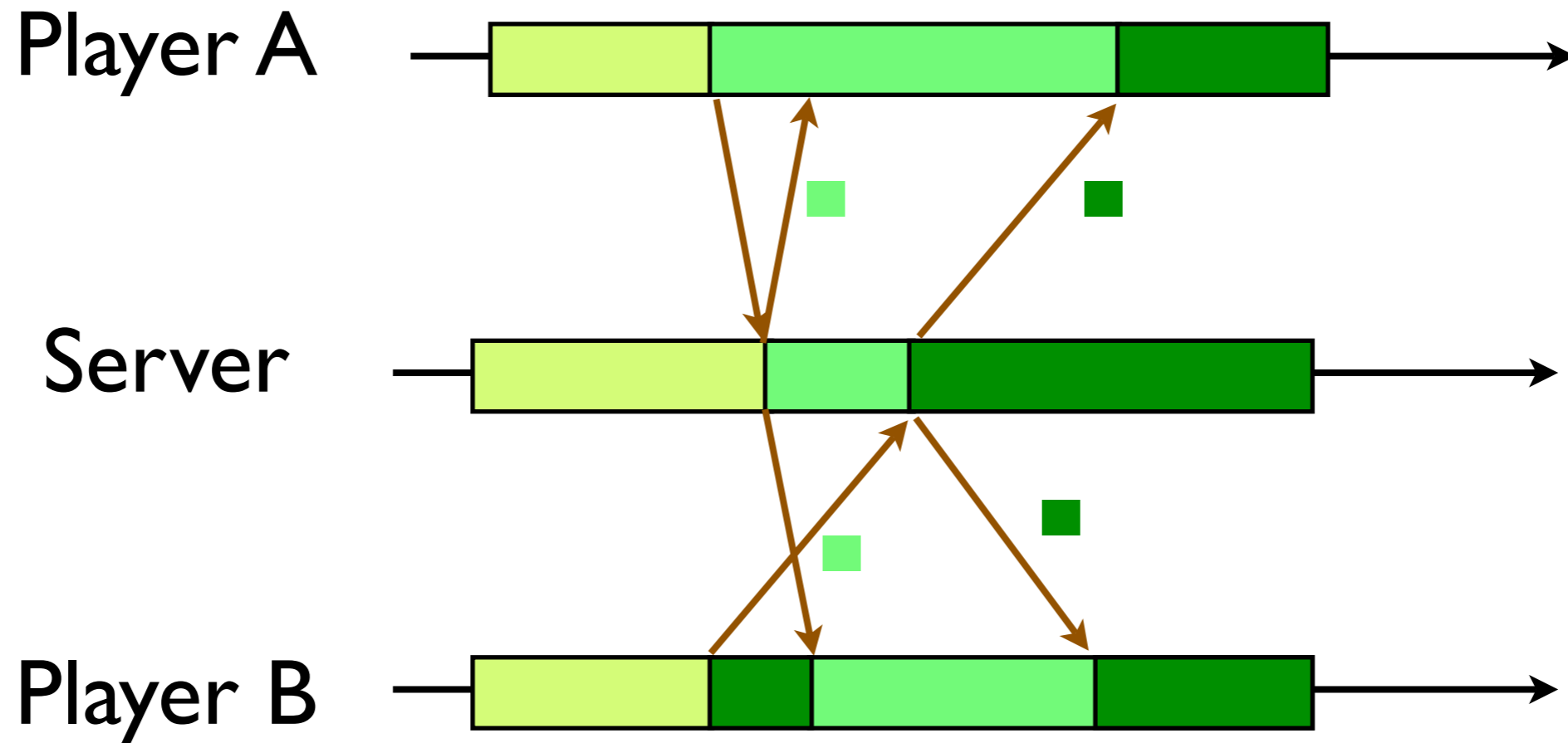
**Important:**  
understand user  
requirements

How responsive should the game be?

How consistent should the game be?

**How to “fix later” ?**

We can fix the inconsistency later using the states from the server.



**State: positions**  
**Event: movements**

# Unreal Tournament's lock-step predictor/ corrector algorithm for player's movement



**Player**



**Server**



Player

Player moves



Server



Player

Player updates server

“I am moving east at 5m/s”



Server





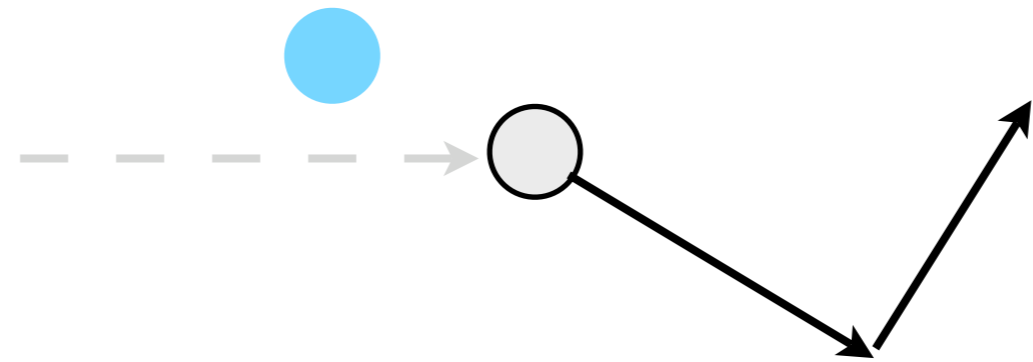
Player

RTT/2 later, server is notified

“Player A is moving east at 5m/s”



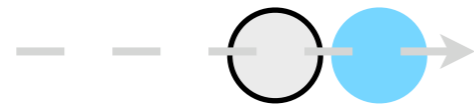
Server



Player

Player might moves again

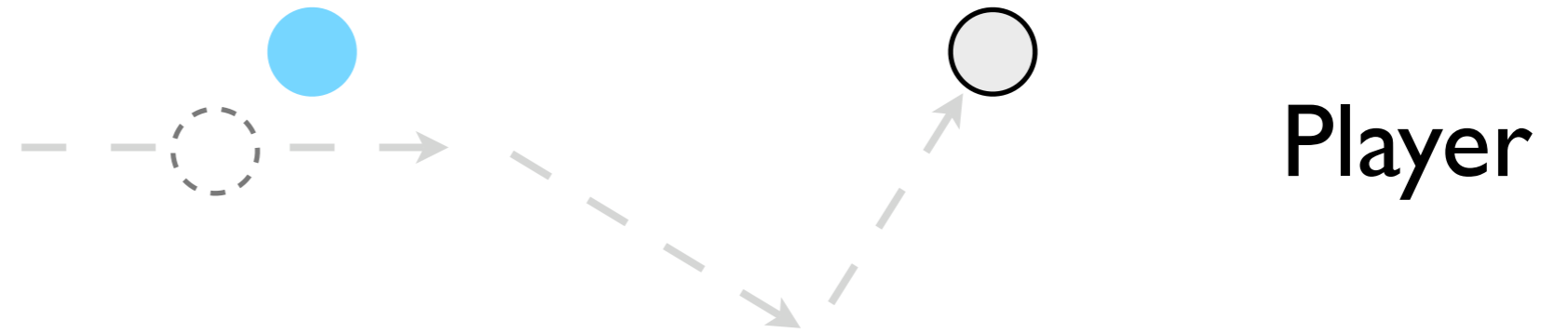
---



Server

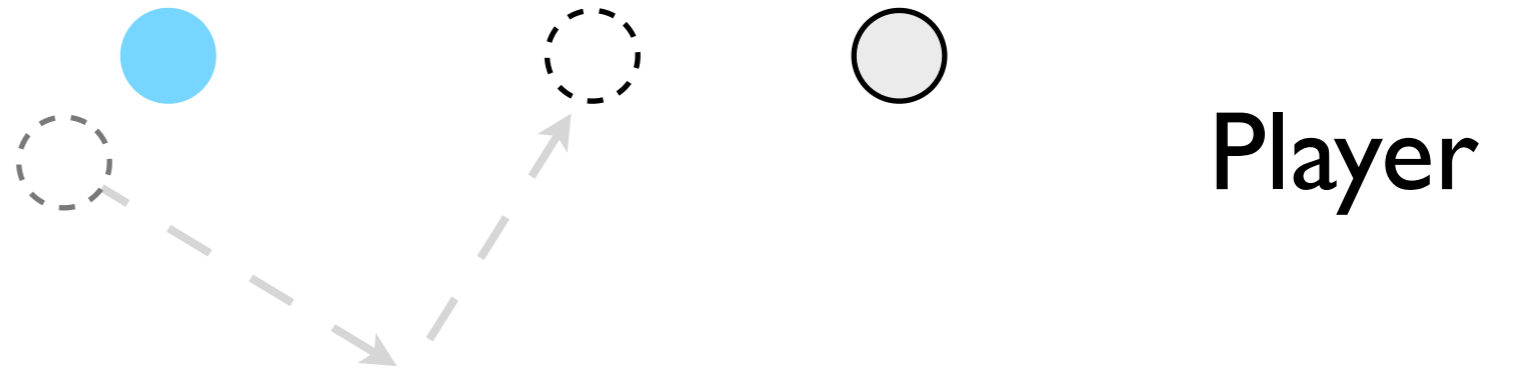
Server simulates player and updates player

“You are here at time  $t$ ”



**RTT/2 later, player learns its actual position  
sometime in the past.**

---



**Player re-executes its moves to find its proper position now.**

---

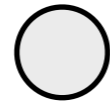
# Convergence

If no convergence is used, player updates its position immediately -- in effect teleporting to the correct position, causing visual disruption.



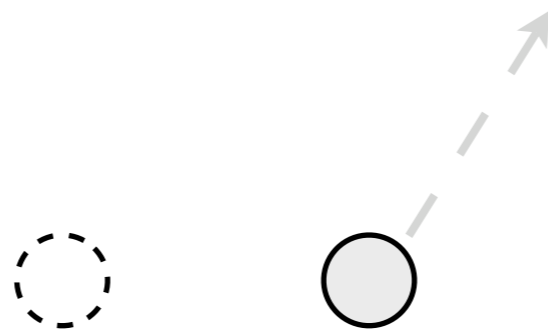
(zero order convergence)

If no convergence is used, player updates its position immediately -- in effect teleporting to the correct position, causing visual disruption.



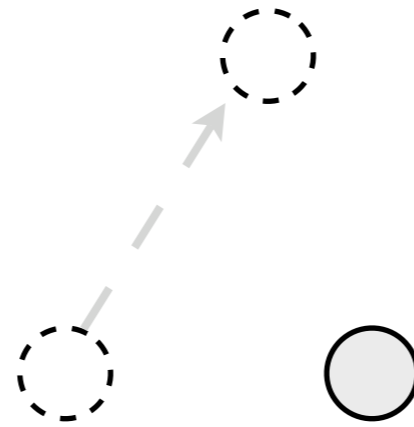
(zero order convergence)

Convergence allows player to move to the correct position smoothly. First pick a **convergence period**  $t$ , and compute the correct position after time  $t$ .

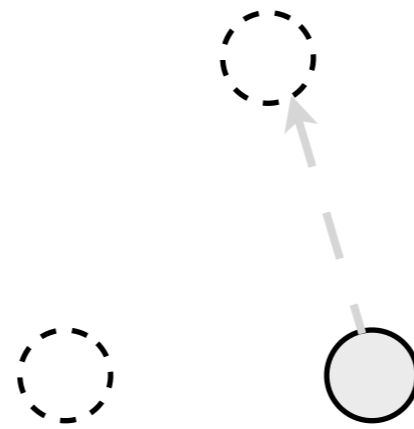




Convergence allows player to move to the correct position smoothly. First compute the correct position after time  $t$ .

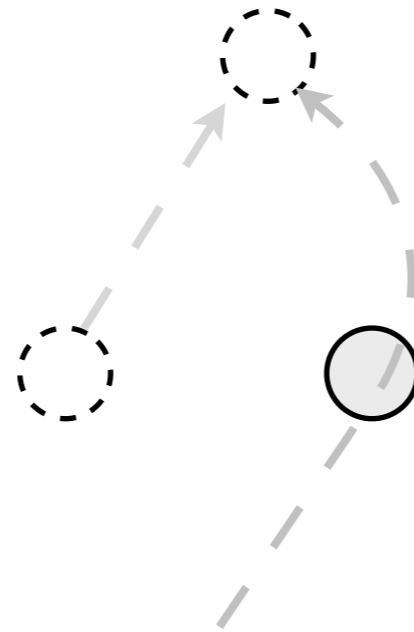


Move to that position in a straight line.

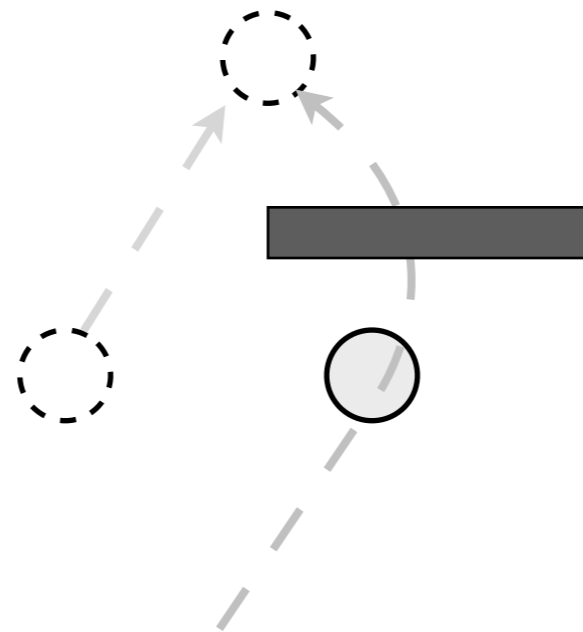


(linear convergence)

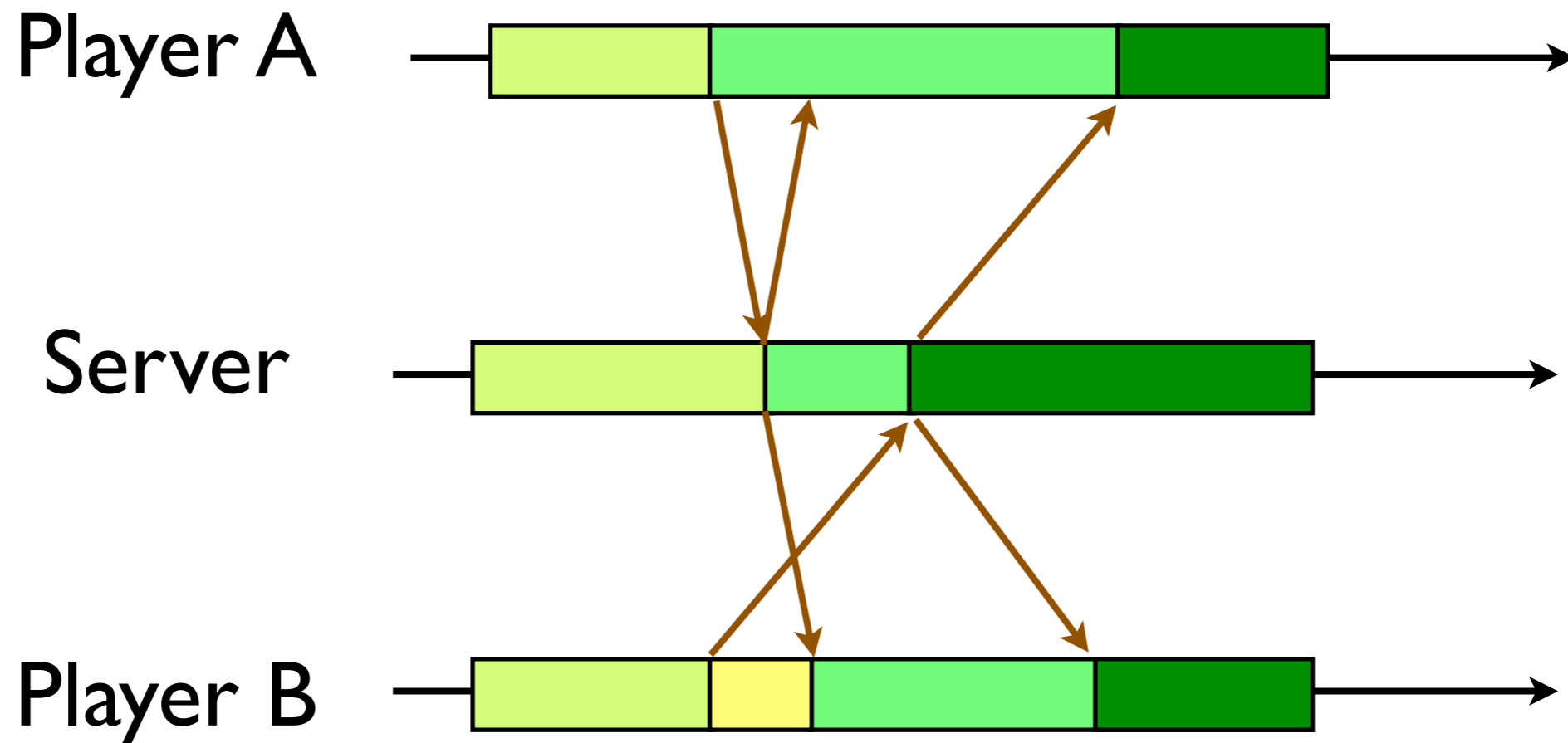
Curve fitting techniques can be used for smoother curves.



Visual disruption can still occur with convergence.

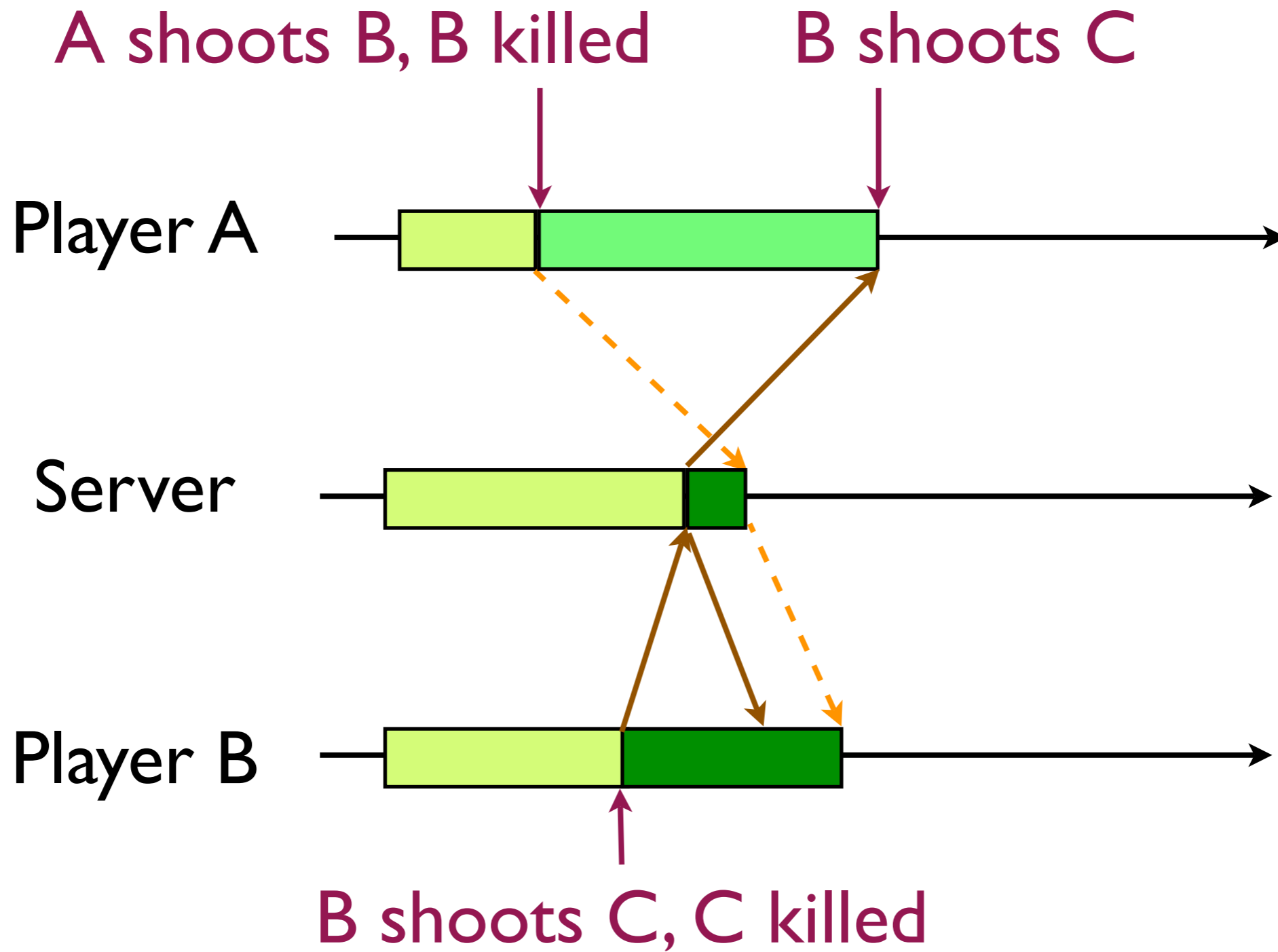


**Recall:** With short-circuit, we may need to fix inconsistency later using the server states.



**Inconsistent**

**Can we fix all  
inconsistency?**



“

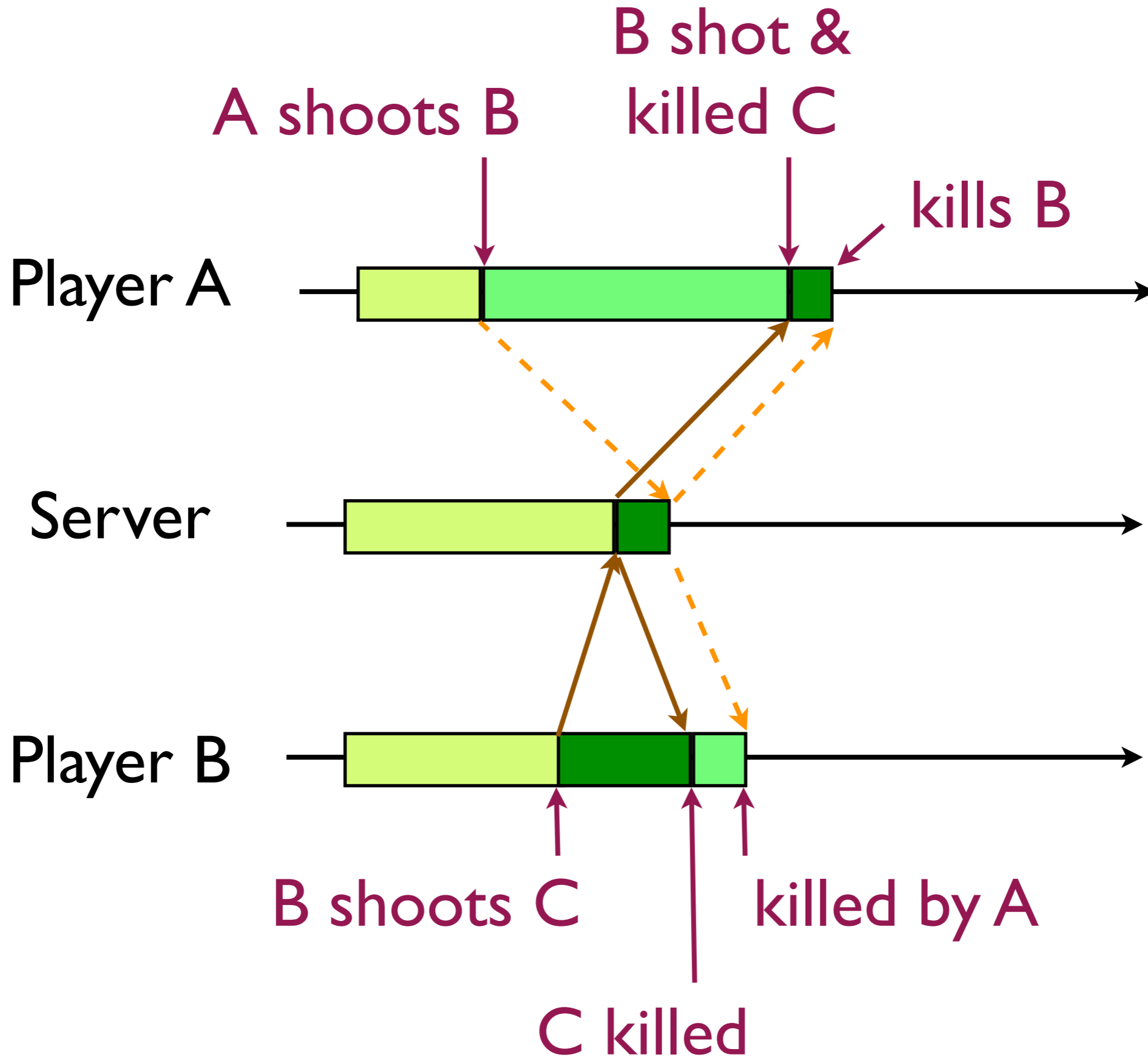
A dead man that shoots

”



**Short-circuiting not  
suitable for all cases.**

**Besides, important events  
like “hit” should be  
decided by the server.**



Games can use audio/visual tricks to hide the latency between shooting and hitting.

**Responsive**

**Consistent**

**Cheat-Free**

**Fair**

**Scalable**

**Efficient**

**Robust**

**Simple**